



# Maxim Automotive product update

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# Agenda

- 1 Automotive power
- 2 LED lighting
- 3 Display Power
- 4 Q & A





1	Automotive power
2	LED lighting
3	Display Power
4	Q & A







# **Why is Automotive Power Different?**

The problem with car battery

- What do you think of when you hear "car battery"?
  > Hint: it's not a 12V battery
- The actual car battery voltage range:
  - Load dump without central suppression: 70V
  - Load dump: 36V
  - Alternator output: 14.4V
  - Fully charged battery: 12.6V
  - Drained battery: 11.5V
  - Drained & damaged battery: 10.5V
  - Cold cranking engine start: 3.5V





# **Maxim Automotive Power Solutions**

### Improve performance & reduce solution cost





MAX20006 EFFICIENCY

#### Radiated emissions: MAX20006 SS=ON



#### **Cost effective & small size**

- 2MHz Fsw reduces inductor & capacitor sizes
  - > 60% smaller footprint typical
  - > Avoids AM radio interference
  - > Faster load transient response
- Internal compensation simplifies design & reduces footprint

#### High efficiency & power

- Family of high-voltage DC/DC converters up to 8A
  - > Up to 95% efficient @ 5V<sub>OUT</sub>
- Low quiescent current
- > MAX20075: 3.5μA l<sub>o</sub>
- Integrated power FETs reduce solution size & cost

#### **EMI reduction**

- Features that lower and mitigate EMI emissions
- Spread Spectrum
- PWM for constant frequency
- Slow gate LX transition speed
- 2MHz Operation
- Forced PWM and external sync





# **Maxim Automotive Infotainment Power Portfolio**





# MAX20057: Dual Sync Buck Converter + ASync Boost Controller 40V, 5uA Iq

#### **Benefits/Features**

#### Small Solution

- 2V to 40V Supply Voltage (40V tolerant)
- Fixed output 3.3V/5V and 1% ref on FB pin
- Adjustable Vo 1V to 10V
- Non-Sync Boost controllers and sync Buck converters
- 400kHz and 2.1MHz Fsw option
- Low 20ns minimum on time
- PGOOD Output (94% ± 2%)
- SYNC Input
- Buck1 3.5A & Buck2 2A
- Small 5x5mm 28-SWTQFN-EP Package
- Efficient
  - Low IQ of 5μA @ Vout 5V no load
  - <10uA Shutdown current</p>
- Quiet-Low Noise
  - 2.1MHz switching frequency above AM band
  - Forced PWM and Skip Mode Operation
  - Spread Spectrum Oscillator
- AEC-Q100, Temp Range: -40°C to +125°C

- Instrument Clusters PMIC for Mid-low power clusters
- Infotainment systems
- Telematics



# MAX20049: Ultra Small Mid Voltage Dual Output Buck Converters 17V 2.2Mhz, 500mA/1.2A Buck + 400mA LDO +150mA LDO

#### **Benefits/Features**

- Small Solution
  - Vin 5V to 17V [ABS MAX 18V]- MAX20049
  - Vin 4V to 17V [ABS MAX 18V] MAX20049D
  - SW TQFN 16pin 3mm x 3mm
  - 17V LDO1 3.3V, 3.0V, 2.8V, 2.9V, 2.7V
  - 5V 400mA Low Noise LDO
  - LDO3 (150mA) input for reduced power loss
  - Buck1 and Buck2 output current
    - 500mA MAX20049
    - - 500mA & 1.2A MAX20049D
  - +/-3% over full load and temp
  - Soft Start Time to Reduce Inrush in Coax 1msec
  - OV/UV Protection on Buck1, Buck2, and LDOs
  - PGOOD output for LDO and Buck rails
- Efficient
  - OUT1 & 2 ~ 90% efficiency
  - OUT1 and OUT2 operates 180 degrees out of phase
- Quiet-Low Noise
  - High PSRR Low Noise LDO
  - Fixed 2.2MHz Switching Frequency
  - Spread Spectrum Option
- AEC-Q100, Temp Range: -40°C to +125°C

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- Remote camera module
- Forward/rear/side-view camera



# MAX20404/MAX20405/MAX20406 —Synchronous HV Step-Down Converter - 36V, 4A/5A/6A, 400kHz/2.1MHz/3.1MHz

#### **Benefits/Features**

#### Small Solution

- Operating Vin range: 3.5V to 36V (40V tolerant)
- Iout = 4A/5A/6A
- Integrated internal high- and low-side switches
- 99% maximum duty-cycle with low dropout
- VOUT: 3.3V and 5.0V (Fixed)
  - Contact factory for other output voltages
- 3.1MHz, 2.1MHz and 400kHz fixed frequency operation
- Low 40ns minimum on-time
- Power-good output, current limit, thermal shutdown, and overvoltage protection
- Adjustable Vout: 0.7V to 10V, +/- 2% Vout accuracy
- 17 Pin FC2QFN package
- Efficient
  - Less than 1uA (typ.) in shutdown
  - Low 7μA (typ.) operating current in skip mode at 3.3Vout
- Quiet
  - 2.1MHz operation prevents AM band interference and minimizes external component size
  - Optional spread spectrum frequency modulation
- AEC-Q100, Temp range: -40°C to +125°C

- Instrument Clusters
- Point-of-Load
- Distributed DC Power Systems



# MAX20408-MAX20410 – Synchronous HV Step-Down Converter 36V, 8A/10A, 400kHz/2.1MHz

#### **Benefits/Features**

#### Small Solution

- Operating Vin range: 3.5V to 36V (40V tolerant)
- Iout = 10A
- Integrated internal high- and low-side switches
- 99% maximum duty-cycle with low dropout
- VOUT: 3.3V and 5.0V (Fixed)
  - Contact factory for other output voltages
- 2.1MHz and 400kHz fixed frequency operation
- Low 40ns minimum on-time
- Power-good output, current limit, thermal shutdown, and overvoltage protection
- Adjustable Vout: 0.7V to 10V, +/- 2% Vout accuracy
- 17 Pin FC2QFN package 3.5x3.75mm
- Efficient
  - Less than 1uA (typ.) in shutdown
  - Low 7μA (typ.) operating current in skip mode at 3.3Vout
- Quiet
  - 2.1MHz operation prevents AM band interference and minimizes external component size
  - Optional spread spectrum frequency modulation
- AEC-Q100, Temp range: -40°C to +125°C

- Instrument Clusters
- Point-of-Load
- Distributed DC Power Systems



# MAX20029: Quad Low-Voltage Step-Down Converters 5.5Vin 4x 1.5A Quad Output

#### **Benefits/Features**

#### Small Solution

- Vin 3.0V to 5.5V
- Vout 1.0V to 4.0V
- Four-channel step-down converters
  - Outputs 1 & 2: 1.5A each
  - Outputs 3 & 4: 1.5A each
  - Each channel has an independent enable pin
- All FETs integrated
- 66ns (max) minimum on-time
- Factory-preset or adjustable output voltages
- 28pin 5mm x 5mm TQFN package

#### Quiet-Low Noise

- 2.2MHz switching frequency
- Forced PWM
- Spread-spectrum option
- Reduced gate speed to minimize noise emissions
- AEC-Q100, Temp Range: -40°C to +125°C

- Automotive infotainment systems
- Multi-channel point-of-load regulation



### 1 Automotive power

# 2 LED lighting

- 3 Display Power
- 4 Q&A





## **AVNET** Reach Further<sup>™</sup> **Driver Monitoring System Trends**

Increasing peak power Up to 5A LED current, 2-4 LEDs, 1+ LED strings

Migration from rolling shutter to global shutter sensors

For optimum system efficiency and FPS

Tiny camera modules and ECU boards allow for unobstructed camera views

Placement of camera in steering wheel column, A-pillar, CID

Higher resolution functions Multiple driver states Higher accuracy Lower number of false faults





# **DMS System Block Diagram Example**

MAX25613 Solves voltage drop due to high input currents in this topology







## **DMS System Block Diagram Alternative**





# **Automotive IR-LED Controller for Driver Monitoring Systems**



#### Status: Production Q4 2019 Samples Available

#### **Benefits**

#### • Reduced BOM:

- Integrates boost DC/DC converter and buck LED driver
- Shared external MOSFET & inductor between boost and buck stages
- Programmable switching frequency 200kHz to 2.2MHz
- Compact SW-TQFN20 4x4 package
- EMI reduction: Integrated spread spectrum

#### **Features**

- Wide Vin: 5V to 48V, Vout: 65V boost output
- Integrated PMOS dimming FET gate driver (allows single wire connection to the LED string)
- Full scale high side current sense voltage of 200mV
- Analog, PWM Dimming
- Fault flag, LED terminal short to battery and short to ground protection, overvoltage and thermal protection



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Reach Further"

1	Automotive power
2	LED lighting
2	
3	Display Power





# **Display Power for Display Applications**

## Bigger **Higher Res**



### **Applications Needs**

- Higher luminance •
- **Higher Current** •
- **More Channels**

### <u>Top Parts</u>

- MAX20446
- MAX20056 0
- MAX20067
- MAX25221 •

### Upcoming Parts

MAX25501

Lower Vin

### **Applications Needs**

- Start-Stop •
- Cold Crank 0

### **Top Parts**

MAX25014/24 (2.5V) •

### **Upcoming Parts**

MAX25510/1/2 (3V)



### **Applications Needs**

- ASIL A/B •
- **Complete Diagnostics**

### Top Parts

- MAX25024
- MAX25222

### Upcoming Parts

MAX25501



Functional Safety Local Dimming Low EMI/EMC

### **Applications Needs**

- **High Contrast** 
  - Less Fatigue
- **Power Reduction**

### **Top Parts**

- MAX21610
- **Upcoming Parts**
- MAX25500/1



### **Applications Needs**

- Spread Spectrum •
- Phase Shift •
- 2.2MHz 0
- **Hybrid Dimming** •

### **Top Parts**

- MAX20444/6
- MAX20067 0
- MAX25220/1/2 •





# Automotivo Dicplay Poadman

Automotive Display Roadmap $/ V = / V =$										
Local Dimming LED Drivers		MAX21610 16 Ch, 100mA LE Driver SPI for loc dimming	D al		MAX25501 (P90D) 96 Ch, 70mA LED matrix driver SPI for local dimming	Reach Further™	Legend Production Development Concept			
LED Drivers	MAX20446 6 ch 130mA/ch with I2C, hybrid dimming, phase shifting, regional dimming	MAX20444 4 ch, 130mA/ch with I2C/stand alone, hybrid dimming, phase shifting, regional dimming	MAX25014/24 4ch, 150mA/ch, Vin=2.5V, I2C, hybrid dimming, phase shifting, regional dimming, NMOS protection, ASIL B	MAX25510/1/2 (P90) 4ch, 120mA/ch, Vin=3 I2C, hybrid dimming, phase shifting, NMOS protection, Integrate F and current sense	D) MAX20446B/C 6 ch, 130mA/ch with I2C/stand alone, hybrid dimming, phase shifting, regional dimming	ATO667 (P90U) 6ch, 200mA/ch, Vin=2.5V, 12C, hybrid dimming, phase shifting, regional dimming, NMOS protection, ASIL B				
LED Driver & TFT-Bias	MAX200 4 ch 150 with I2C AVDD, V	0 <b>69</b> ImA/ch LED Driver and TFT bias: +/- IGH/GL 3mA	MAX20069C 4 ch 150mA/ch LED D with I2C and TFT bias: AVDD improved low A VGH/GL 3mA,	river +/- AVDD, AVDD, VGH/C	ch LED Driver TFT bias: +/- GL 10mA	ATO677 (P90U) 6 ch 150mA/ch LED Driver with I2C and TFT bias: +/- AVDD, VGH/GL 10mA				
TFT-Bias	MAX20067 Next-gen MAX16928 TFT-Bias PMIC with I2C, VCOM, Gate-shading		MAX252 +AVDD/- w or wo MOTP, A	220/1/2 (P90D) MA -AVDD, VGH/GL, VCOM with ASIL B	X25520 (P90D) /DD/-AVDD					
Display PMIC/ Gamma Buffer			MAX16923 Wide Vin Buck + LDO Low Vin Buck + LDO WD		ATO6 18ch Gamm Temp comp VCOM	<b>B3 (P90D)</b> na Buffer with pensation and	maxin			
	FY18/19		FY20		FY21/22		integrated.			

L119/13

FIZI/ZZ

# MAX20444: 4x 130mA LED Driver w/ Boost/SEPIC Cntlr, I2C, Hybrid Dimming

#### **Benefits**

- Minimum number of external components
- SEPIC and Boost Configurations Possible
- Fixed switching frequency with Spread-Spectrum

#### **Benefits & Features**

- Complete 4 channel Solution including Boost Controller, p2p compatible
   I2C control for minimum parts count
- Robust and low EMI
- Spread spectrum Oscillator
- Phase Shifting
- 400kHz to 2.2MHz Switching Frequency Range
- Fail-safe Operation Mode Using FSEN Pin
- Versatile Dimming Scheme allows Hybrid or PWM-Only Dimming using DIM input or I<sup>2</sup>C
- Dimming Ratio >10000:1 using Hybrid Dimming
- Complete Diagnostics:
  - LED Open/Short Detection & Protection
  - Boost Output Undervoltage & Overvoltage
  - Boost voltage
  - LED Current
- Thermal Shutdown
- Compact TQFN24 4mm x 4mm Package



#### Applications

- Automotive Instrument Clusters
- Automotive Displays



max

# MAX25014/24: 4ch 150mA LED Driver with I2C, Hybrid Dimming

### MAX25024

#### Features

- Supports down to 2.5V<sub>BATT</sub> after start up
- 2.5V to 36V Supply Voltage (40V Tolerant)
- 4 channel, 150mA current to drive LED
- NMOS input current protection
- Input current sense
- Hybrid dimming, spread spectrum and phase shifting
- Settings and complete diagnostics thru I<sup>2</sup>C
- 4 x 4mm package
- ASIL B certified

#### **Benefits**

- Simple to use with I<sup>2</sup>C
- Save BOM cost and board area with NMOS protection
- EMI mitigation
- Complete diagnostics to enable ASIL B
- Hybrid dimming to reduce EMI and increase dimming
- Small solution size

#### Applications

- Automotive display
- HUD





VNFT

# MAX25014 EMI results



Bicon\_400kHz

Monopole\_400kHz



Longpole\_400kHz





# MAX25510/1/2: Highly Integrated 4ch 120mA LED Driver

### **Benefits/Features**

- Small Solution/High Integration
  - 3V to 36V Supply Voltage (52V tolerant)
  - 4ch 120mA/ch
  - Boost FET Integrated to enable 15W Output Power
  - Current Sense Resistor Integrated
  - NMOS input protection
  - Small 4x4mm 24-TQFN and SW Package
- Very High Dimming Ratio
  - 15,000:1 at PWM=200Hz
  - >15,000:1 with Hybrid Dimming
- Complete Diagnostics
  - LED Open/Short on each string
  - Boost Output voltage and OV/UV
  - Interface with NTC for LED current derating
- Quiet-Low Noise
  - 400kHz to 2.2MHz switching frequency/Ext Sync
  - Phase Shift
  - Spread Spectrum
- I2C (MAX25512)
- Stand alone (MAX25510: 3.5A, MAX25511: 4.5A)
- AEC-Q100, Temp Range: -40°C to +125°C

### **End Applications**

- Instrument Clusters
- Center Infotainment Display



**Reach Further** 

# MAX20069: Automotive 4-Channel TFT-LCD Power Supply with 4-String LED Driver



ΛV

#### **Key Features**

- Four LED Current Sinks at up to 150mA each
- Boost/SEPIC Backlight Controller (external NMOS switch)
- I<sup>2</sup>C Control/Diagnostic Interface
- 40-lead 6x6mm TQFN Package
- LED Phase-Shift Dimming

#### Diagnostics/Control via I<sup>2</sup>C

- Individual String Current Adjustment
- POS, NEG, GVDD, GVEE Voltage Adjustment
- Flexible Sequencing
- Overtemperature Indication & Prewarning at 125°C
- LED Boost OV & UV, UV on other Outputs
- Open and Shorted LED Diagnostics
- Select switching frequency (420kHz or 2.1MHz & Enable/Disable Spread Spectrum

egrated.

# MAX21610: Local Dimming LED Driver for Automotive Display

### **Benefits/Features**

- 16x 100mA Channels with Independent SPI control
- 10 Devices can be "Daisy-chained" on one SPI
- 17V Rating on OUT1-OUT16
- Robust and low EMI
  - Programmable Spread Spectrum on PWM Outputs
  - Programmable Output Delays
- Relative Dimming Ratio Between Strings Up to 32,768:1 @ PWM=100Hz
- Complete Diagnostics: LED Open/Short Detection & Protection
- Over-voltage Protection for External Converter
- Thermal Warning
- Thermal Shutdown
- Compact TQFN32 5x5mm Package
- AEC-Q100, Temp Range: -40°C to +125°C

- Instrument Clusters
- Center Infotainment Display









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