

# 新一代智慧型 MCU 加速推動工業4.0

TONY HO, NOV 2017

### Silicon Labs

A track record of multiple industry firsts, transforming and disrupting large markets



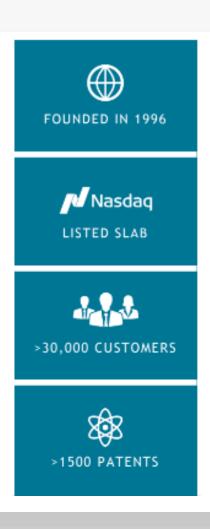
Core competencies in mixed-signal and RF CMOS silicon architectures, software, and systems



Focus on high-quality, diversified markets

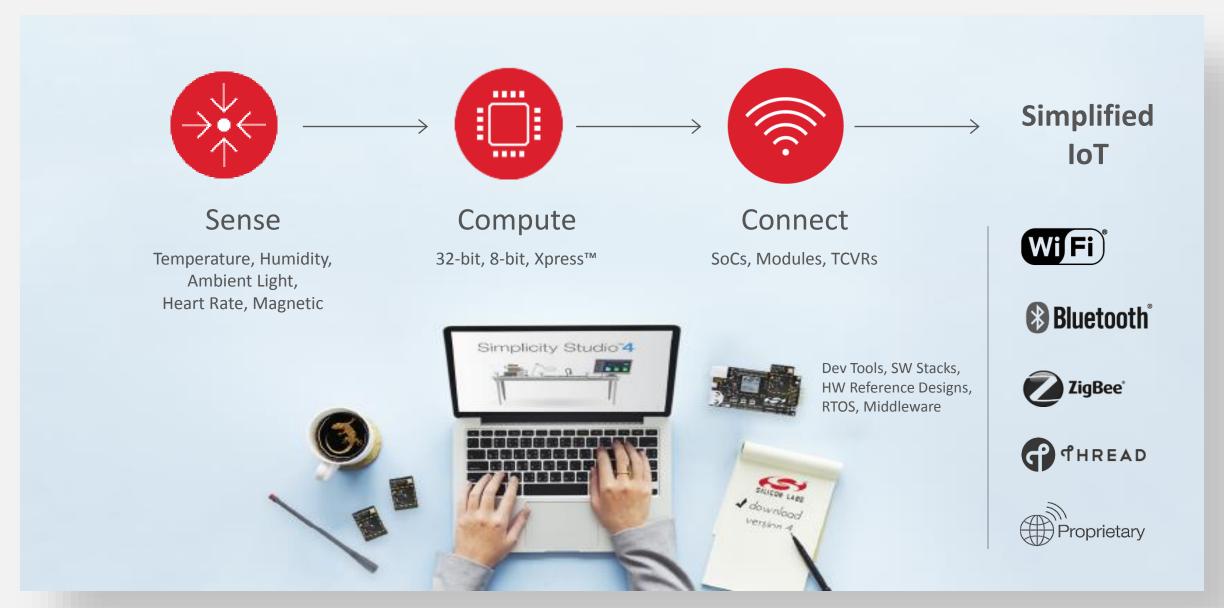


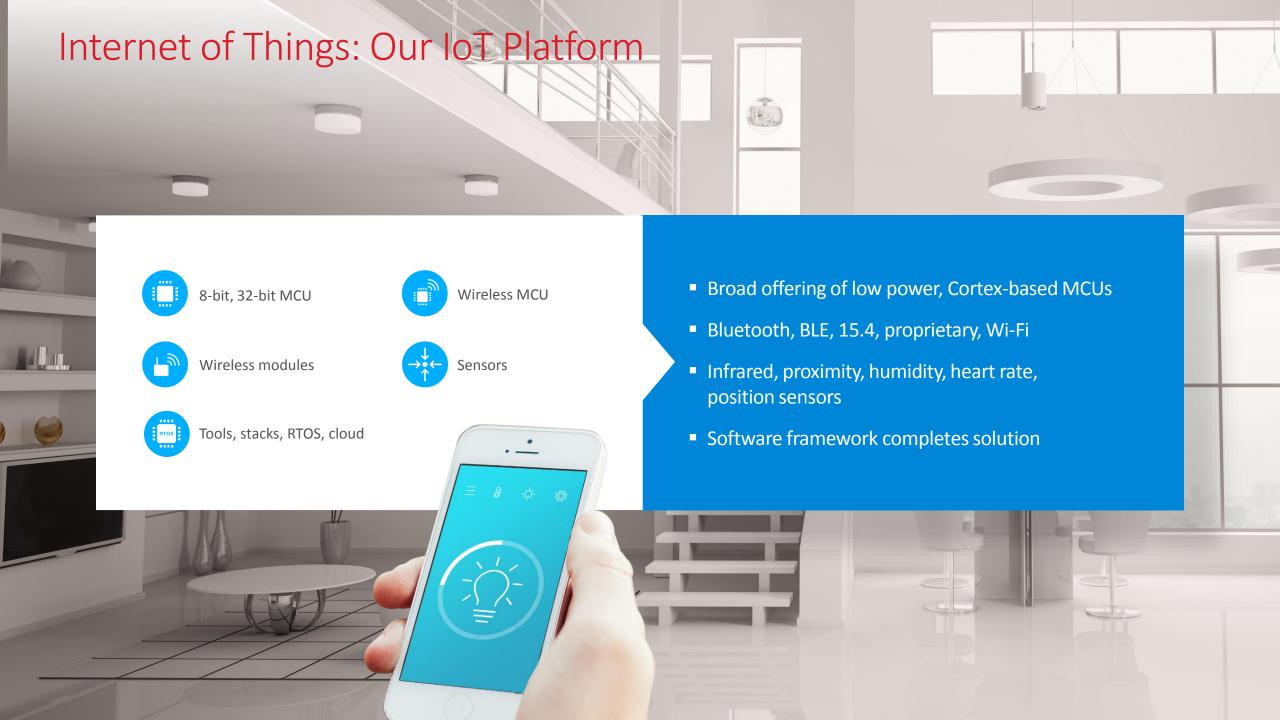
Increasingly positioned for sustainable growth





# The Building Blocks for IoT Applications





# **Application Examples**



**Outdoor Sensors** 

**Industrial Sensors** 

**Building Automation** 

**Smart Energy** 

Wearables / Health

# **Applications - Industrial**

#### **Outdoor Sensors**





Long range wireless	10-20 yr ba	attery Adv. S	ecurity Hig	h 1/0 count
Solutions	Sensors	Discrete MCU	Discrete RF	Wireless SoC
Industrial	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>

- Additional resources needed: Memory, LCD, CPU processing
- Ultra low active and deep sleep currents
- Enables long range wireless with Flex Gecko + RAIL
- SW solutions: Micrium RTOS, RAIL, AEM, uC/Probe

#### Smart Energy







MCU/SoC flexibility

LE Analog and LESENSE

Adv. security

10-20 yr battery

Solutions	tions		Discrete	Wireless
	Sensors		RF	SoC
Metering	<b>√</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>

- Similar to industrial sensors, plus...
  - Sense in deep sleep mode (LESENSE, ADC in EM3...)
  - Scalable device options
  - SoC options also

# Applications - Home Automation

#### Smart Lock

Display drivers



Wireless module as NCP

Adv. security

10+ yr battery

GFX display functionality

Aesthetic Remotes

High I/O and interfaces

Capacitive touch

10+	yr	battery
-----	----	---------

Wireless

SoC

Smart Lock	<b>√</b>	<b></b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
Solutions	Sensors	Sensors Discrete MCU		Wireless SoC

#### Remotes

Solutions

./	
V	

**Sensors** 



**Discrete** 

**MCU** 

Wireless

**Modules** 

- - Flexibility, simplicity of SoC or MCU+Module
    - BLE, Wi-Fi, mesh
- With MCU, more processing power, memory, features
- Integrated Captouch
- Ultra low power → LE Sense, LE ADC, LE segment driver, LDMA

- Similar to smart locks...
- +More resources needed for graphics!

# Applications - Wearable Fitness & Medical



High memory, High GPIO	Capacitive Touch	Silicon Lab integr	s sensor ation	Longer battery life
Solutions	Sensors	Discrete MCU	Wireless Modules	Wireless SoC
Wearables	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
<ul> <li>High integrati</li> <li>144 GPI</li> <li>Easily pair wit</li> <li>Ultra low pow</li> <li>Fast wakeup t</li> </ul>	O, 2MB/512K h BLE / Wi-Fi ver → Functio	memory, C modules ar n in sleep		,



- Low Energy segment LCD save up to 40% power!
- Integrated CSEN for simple product UX design
- Scalable MCU and W-MCU portfolio
- Micrium RTOS

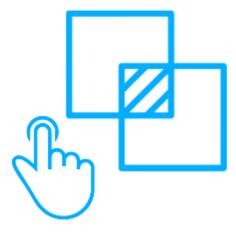
Medical

Easy to add BLE or Wi-Fi connectivity

# Top Challenges









Multi-facet Systems

Low Power Budgets

Demanding UX

Limited Resources

### Giant Gecko GG11 MCU Offers Solutions



Multi-facet Systems



Low Power Budgets



Demanding UX



Limited Resources

- Large on-chip memory
- High integration
- Unique peripheral capabilities
- Micrium RTOS
- Autonomous functionality in deep sleep
- Low sleep currents, fast wakeup
- Unique capabilities like PRS, LESENSE
- Patented CSEN technology
- Large on-chip RAM
- Quad-SPI and EBI interfaces
- GFX software
- Simplicity Studio
- Wireless stacks and network debug tools
- Configurators, AEM, Probe, System View...

# Unique to GG11 MCU and Silicon Labs



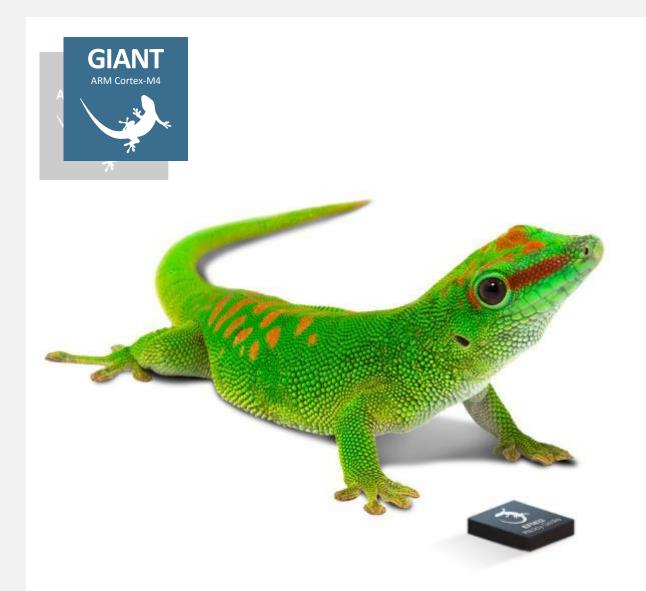
Large Flash / RAM Deep Sleep functionality Easy to add wireless→ Long range, mesh, BLE, and Wi-Fi Autonomous peripherals **Professional RTOS 144 GPIO TRNG** Robust networking SW Probe debugging tool **USB 2.0** LESENSE + PRS Crypto Acceleration **Dual CAN QSPI** 10/100 Ethernet **Energy Profiler** LE Segment LCD Easy to use STK Cryo Timer **RTCC** Ultra fast wakeup Backup power Linked DMA Low active current SAR CSEN

# **Enhanced Graphic Displays**

- Graphics applications without external memory
  - 512 KB on-chip SRAM for larger frame buffers and/or double-buffering
  - 2 MB flash for graphics assets and code
- Two options for connecting to display
  - High-speed SPI interface, with 36 MHz write speed
  - Parallel interface for maximum speed
- Hardware per-pixel alpha blending
  - New pixel formats, with alpha encoded
  - Display beautiful fonts and graphics
- Working to include TouchGFX support

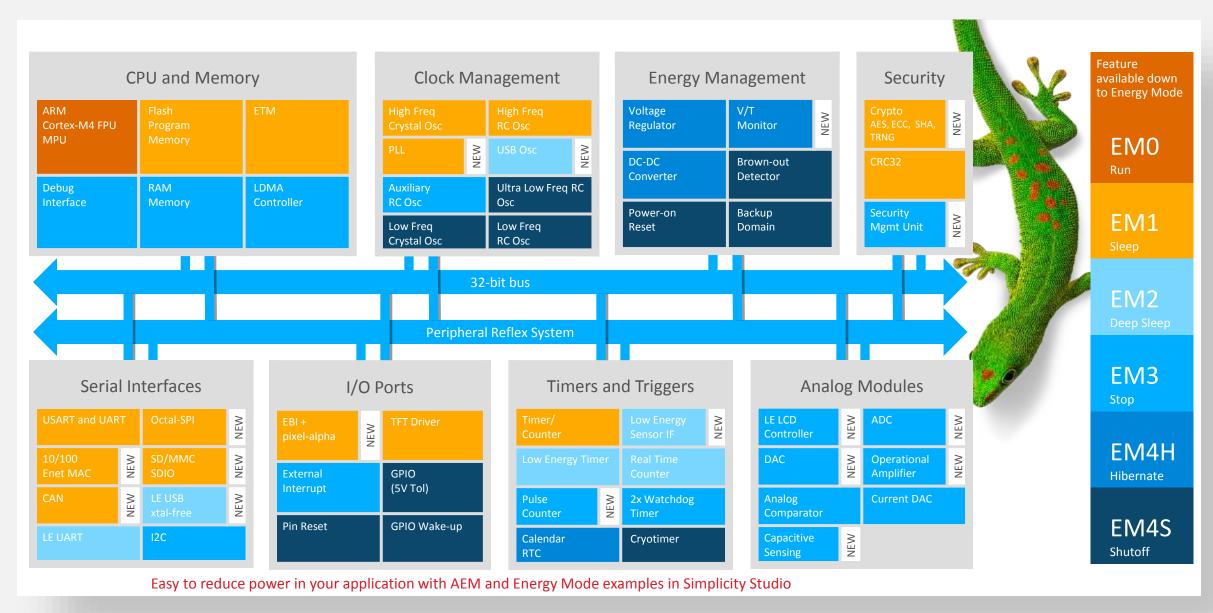


#### Giant Gecko GG11 MCU Overview



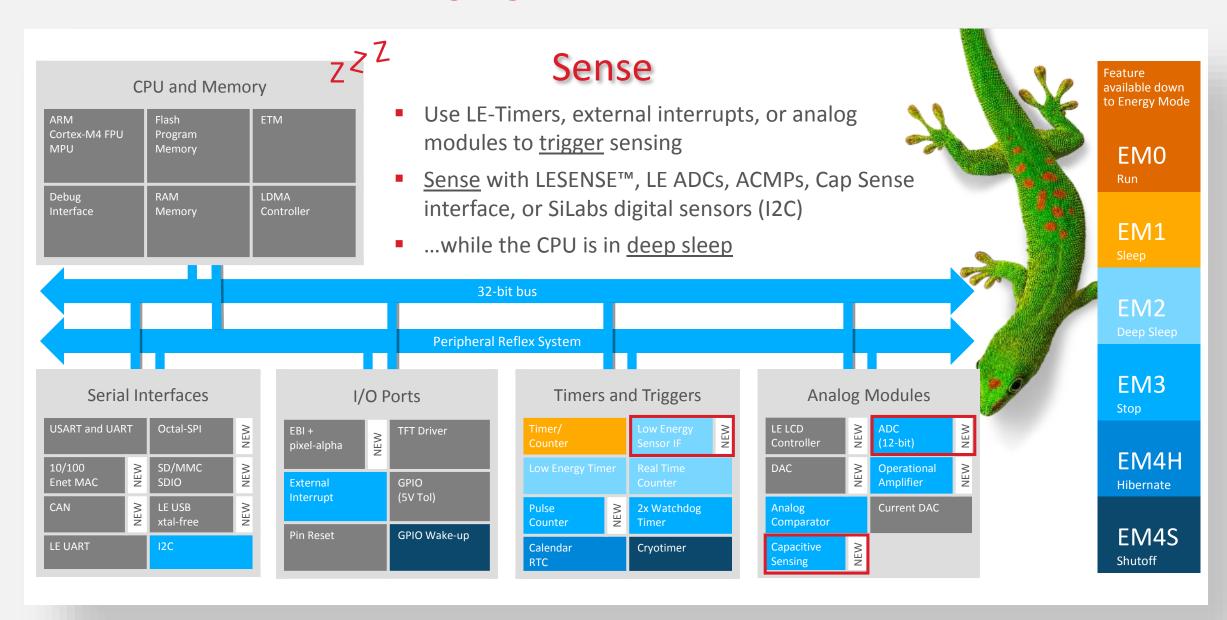
- Processor and memory
  - Cortex-M4 with FPU
  - Up to 72 MHz
  - 1024-2048 kB Flash, 384-512 kB RAM w/ECC
- Power
  - **•** 77 μA/MHz
  - 1.6 μA deep sleep with retention/BOD/RTCC
  - 1.8–3.8 V single power supply
  - Unique autonomous sleep-mode capabilities
- Packages
  - QFN: 64 (9x9)
  - TQFP: 64 (10x10), 100 (14x14)
  - BGA: 112 (10x10), 120 (7x7), 152 (8x8), 192 (7x7)

# Giant Gecko Series 1 – GG11 Family

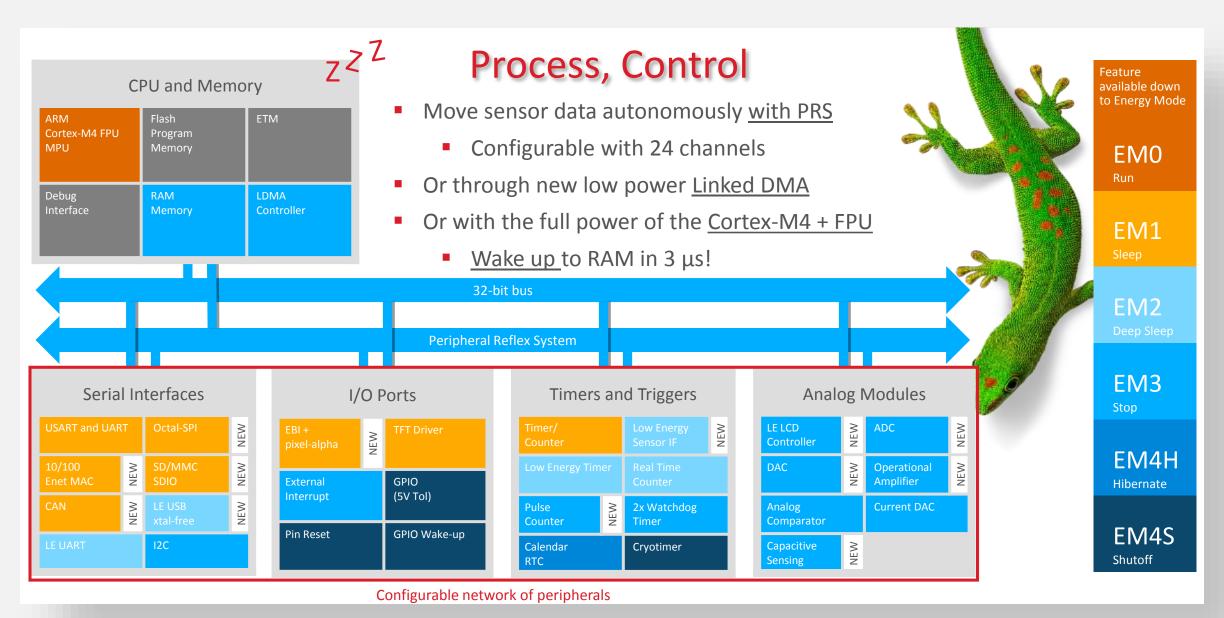


# Giant Gecko Series 1 – Highlights

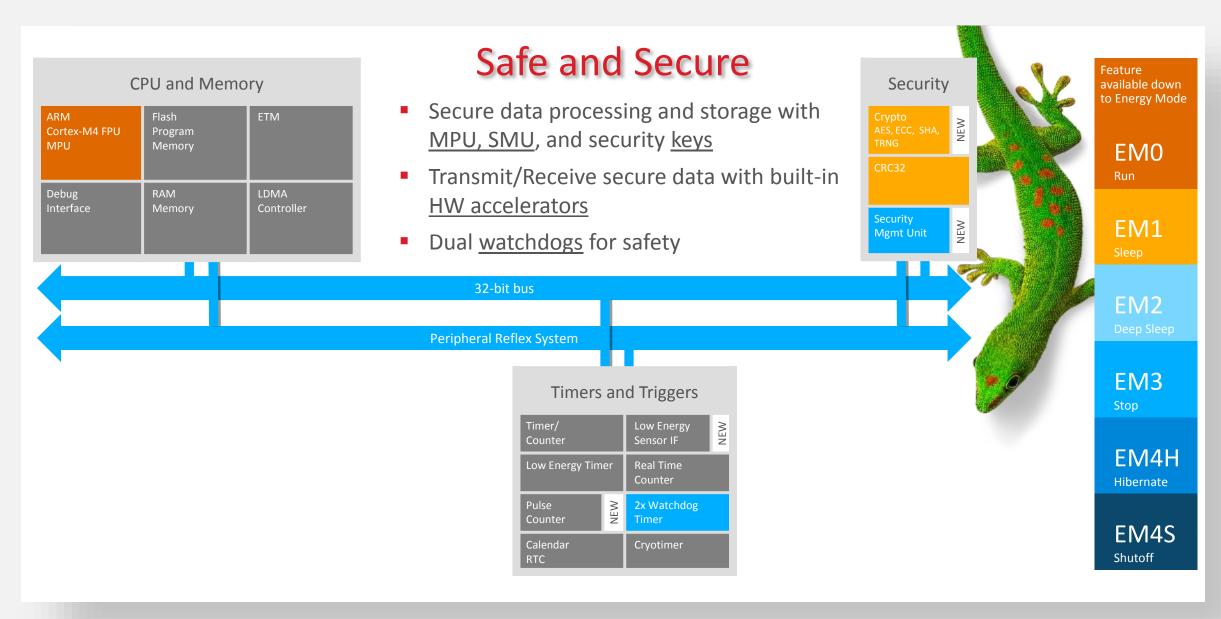
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# Giant Gecko Series 1 – Highlights



# Giant Gecko Series 1 – Highlights



## High Performance in a Low Energy Platform

#### Memory

- Large on-chip flash and RAM
  - Reduces / eliminates power-hungry off-chip accesses
  - Enables data-logging, and faster debugging
- CPU cache policy enables low-energy execution
- Quad-SPI interface
  - Supports direct/XIP accesses
- Octal-SPI
  - Delivers equivalent bandwidth at 50% clock speed, enabling more power-efficient I/O

#### Security

- State-of-the-art ciphers, in hardware
  - AES, SHA, ECC
- NIST-certified TRNG engine
- CRC engine
- Security Management Unit
  - Controls on-chip peripheral access privileges

#### **Human Machine Interface**

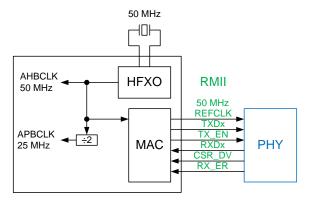
- Capacitive touch hardware interface
  - Simple No need for complex software
  - Robust and accurate more immune to environmental and system detractors (radiated noise, moisture, etc.)
- Display support
  - Hardware accelerated block transfers
  - Per-pixel alpha blending
  - Segment LCD controller supports full HW offload of common animation sequences

#### **Communication Interfaces**

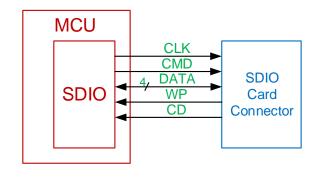
- Ethernet MAC with 802.11az
  - Supports the latest Energy Efficient Ethernet PHYs
- USB Controller and PHY
  - Patented LE mode that saves idle energy
- Dual CAN bus
- SDIO interface
  - Connect to external Wi-Fi chipset

#### Giant Gecko S1 New Features

#### 10/100 Ethernet



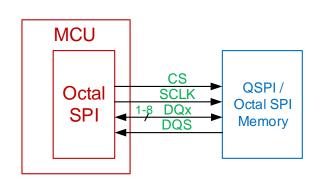
#### SDIO/SD/MMC



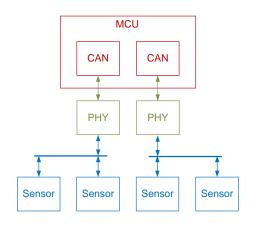
LE Segment LCD Driver

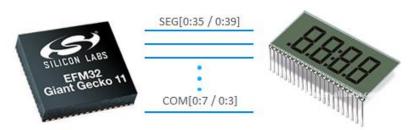


#### Octal/Quad-SPI Controller



#### **Dual-CAN**





Reduce display power consumption

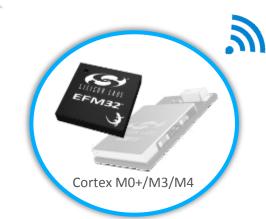
NEW Low Energy segment driver

### Simple, Flexible Solutions



#### Wireless SoC

Highest integration (32-bit wireless)



#### MCU + Module

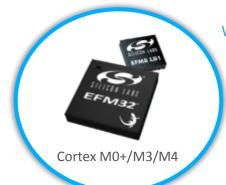
Simplest wireless design (32-bit wireless)

HW Scalability + SW Compatibility



#### MCU + XCVR/NCP

Highest design flexibility (8 / 32-bit wireless)



#### Standalone MCU

WIRED

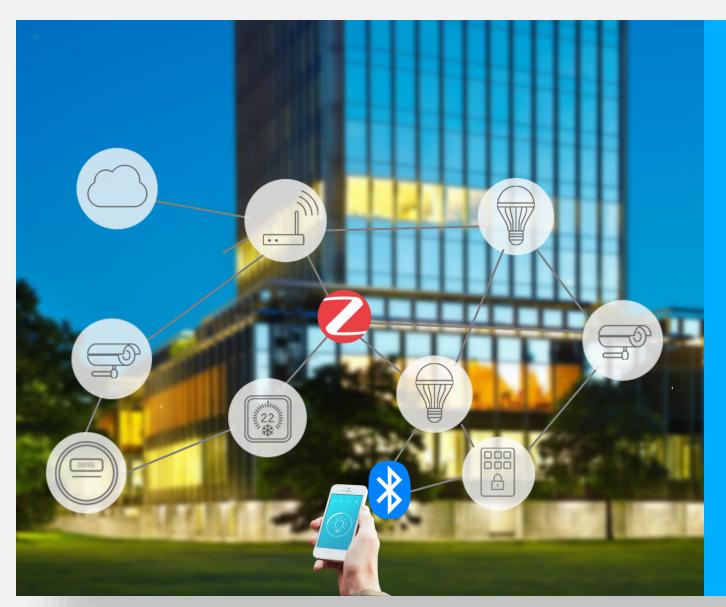
Highest MCU integration (32-bit wired)

NEW: 2 MB Giant Gecko

# Gecko MCUs and W-MCUs

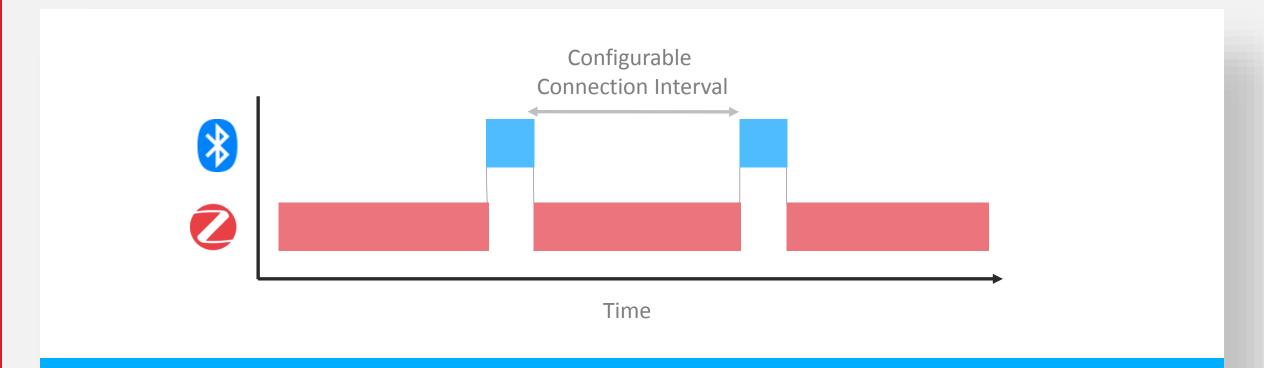
		<b>A</b> THREAD	<b>Zig</b> Bee	<b>Bluetooth</b>	Proprietary wireless	WIRED	<ul><li>SoC</li><li>Module</li></ul>
••	Mighty Gecko	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	Basic	256 - 1024 kB Flash Up to 19.5 dBm Sub-GHz + 2.4 GHz QFN32, QFN48, WLCSP40
••	Blue Gecko			<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	Basic	128-1024 kB Flash Up to 19.5 dBm Sub-GHz + 2.4 GHz SIP, QFN32, QFN48, WLCSP40
	Flex Gecko				<b>√</b>	Basic	32-1024 kB Flash Up to 19.5 dBm Sub-GHz + 2.4 GHz QFN32, QFN48
•	Gecko MCUs					Advanced	4–2048 kB Flash USB, Ethernet, CAN QFP, QFN, BGA, CSP 24 – 192 pins

## A Single Chip Solution to Integrate Multiple Protocols



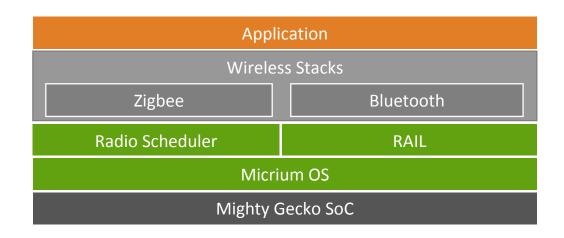
- Provide Zigbee and Bluetooth LE functionality with a single radio
- Simplify device setup, operation, and maintenance with local smartphone control
- Deploy scalable indoor location-based service infrastructure in homes and buildings
- Improve over-the-air update performance with higher speed Bluetooth LE based downloads
- Reduce Wireless Sub-System BoM Cost by 40%

# Dynamic Multiprotocol Scheduling from Silicon Labs



Time-slices Zigbee and Bluetooth communication on a single radio
Supports Zigbee routing, Bluetooth connections, and Bluetooth beaconing
Provides configurable connection intervals to match application requirements

# Multiprotocol Design Enabled by Wireless SDKs and Micrium OS



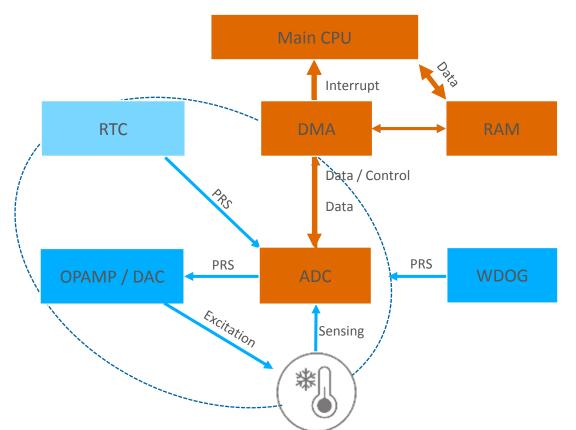
- Bluetooth and Zigbee stacks run on a common Silicon Labs Radio Interface Layer (RAIL)
- Micrium OS and the Radio Scheduler coordinate timing between Bluetooth and Zigbee stacks
- The Bluetooth connection interval is configurable to support many application needs
- Customer application development is independent from radio scheduling

### What does "Ultra Low Power" mean?

Do more while sleeping Extremely fast wakeup Ultra low current

# Running your System at "0 MIPS"

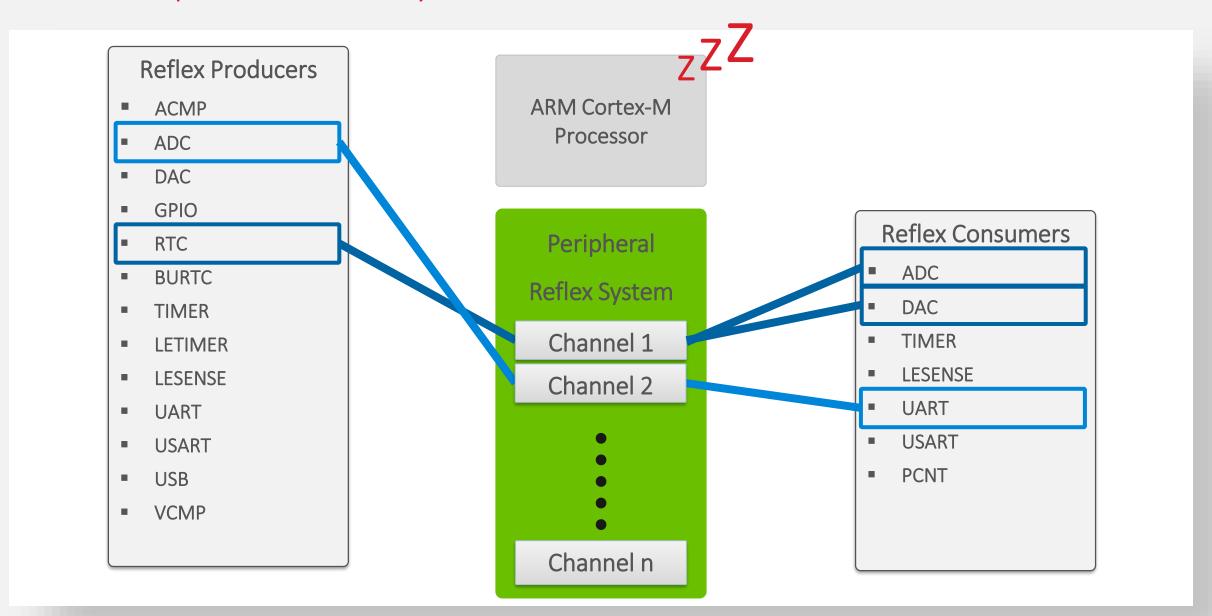
- Traditional application: CPU micro-manages peripherals
  - Reduces ability to sleep. Must wake up on every interaction
  - Limits scale of application. CPU can only do so many things at once
  - High energy consumption
- Autonomous sub-systems
  - Free up the CPU
  - Allow higher sleep duty-cycles
  - Enables ultra low power applications
- Specialized functionality
  - Chain standalone peripherals
  - LESENSE Ultra low power analog sensors

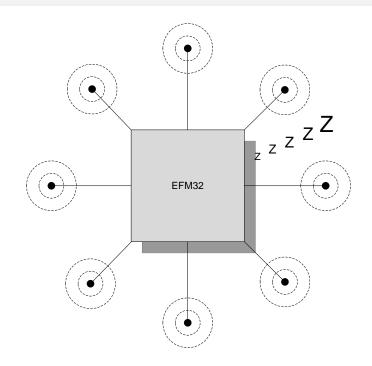


Feature available down to Energy Mode EM0 Run EM1 EM2 EM3 EM4H Hibernate EM4S Shutoff

Article available at: http://eecatalog.com/8bit/2017/04/19/running-your-embedded-system-at-0-mips/

# PRS - Peripheral Reflex System





Lowest power, autonomous sensing
Resistive, inductive, capacitive
Configurable and scalable

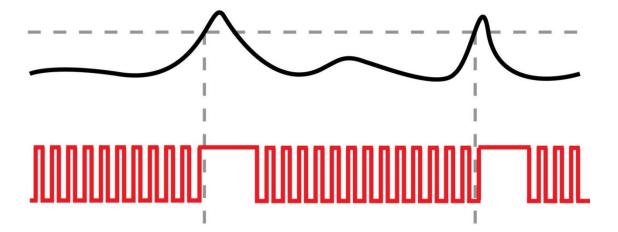
- Autonomous sensing in Deep Sleep
  - Excite and measure up to 16 sensors
  - Capacitive, inductive and resistive sensors
  - Performs action or sleeps, depending on values
  - Result buffer with 16 entries for low power calibration
- Programmable State Machine
  - 4 measurements can be fed to state machine
  - Automatically track system state E.g. for quadrature decoding and error detection
  - Can generate IRQs or PRS depending on states
- Leverages integrated MCU peripherals
  - ACMP or ADC used for measurement
  - DAC for reference generation
  - PCNT used for counting state machine events
- Operates down to EM2

### Analog events

Capacitive, inductive or resistive sensors

#### Generic MCU

Wake-up periodically to detect the events



### Analog events

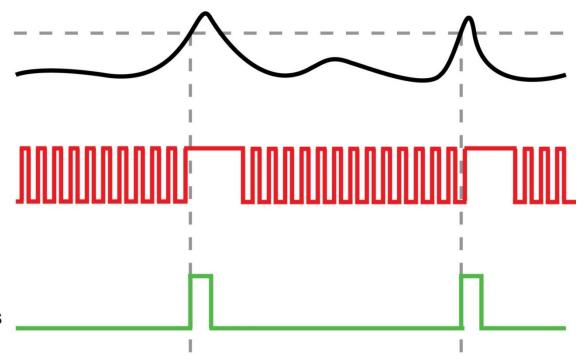
Capacitive, inductive or resistive sensors

#### **Generic MCU**

Wake-up periodically to detect the events

#### Gecko MCU

Wake-up only on the events



### Analog events

Capacitive, inductive or resistive sensors

#### **Generic MCU**

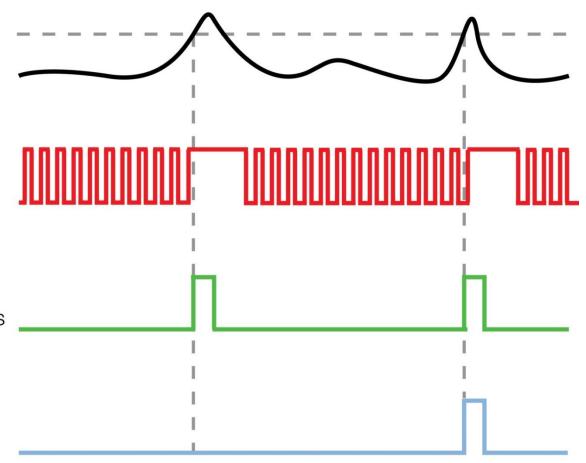
Wake-up periodically to detect the events

#### Gecko MCU

Wake-up only on the events

#### Gecko MCU

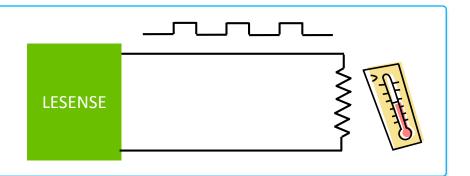
Conditional wake-up (e.g. on every 2nd event)



### **LESENSE**

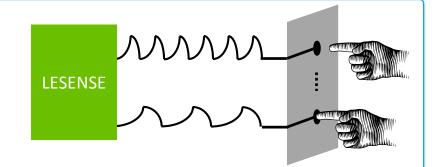
#### **Resistive Measurement**

- Duty cycled power supply
- Total current down to 1.3 μA



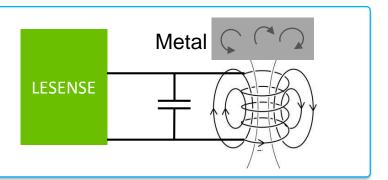
#### **Capacitive Measurement**

- Relaxation Oscillator
- Total current down to 1.3 μA



#### **Inductive Measurement**

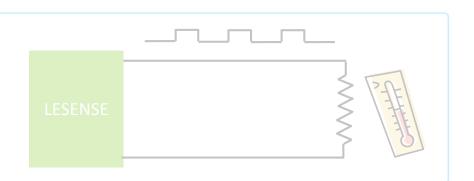
- Tank circuit sensor
- Measure rate of decay in inductor oscillation
- Total current down to 1.5 μA



# CSEN – Capacitive Touch

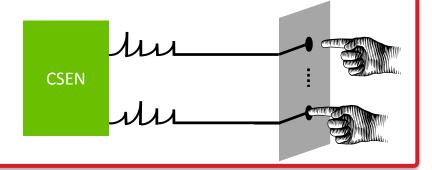
#### **Resistive Measurement**

- Duty cycled power supply
- Total current down to 1.3 μA



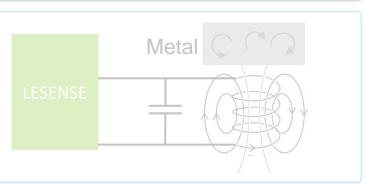
#### **Dedicated Capacitive Touch**

- Robust SAR-based operation
- Up to 64 inputs

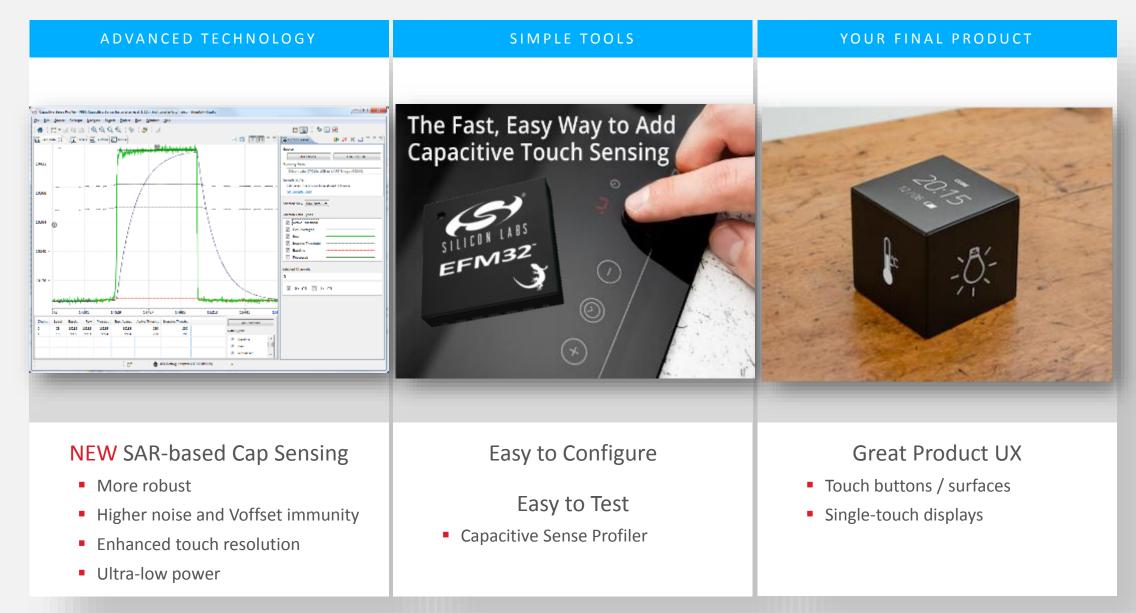


#### **Inductive Measurement**

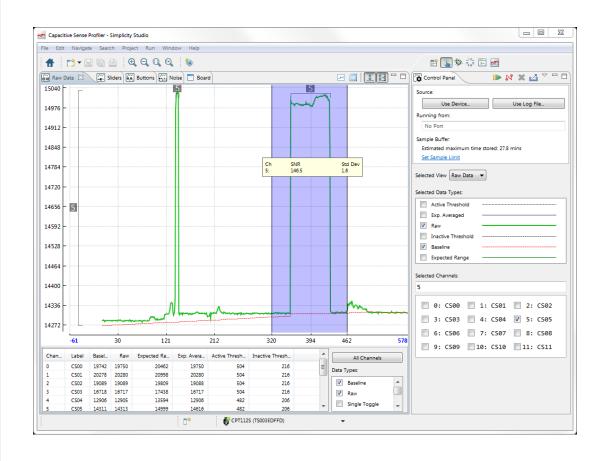
- Tank circuit sensor
- Measure rate of decay in inductor oscillation
- Total current down to 1.5 μA



# Why Capacitive Touch (CSEN)?

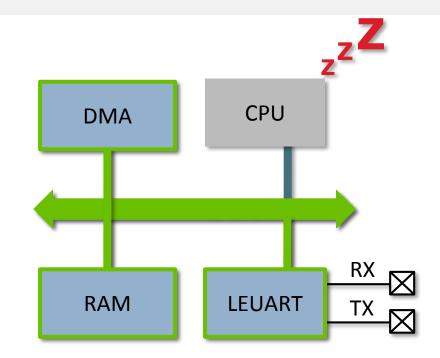


# **CSEN Firmware and Software Support**



- Quick configuration in Simplicity Studio
- Configure 2 CSLIB files
  - Library includes all low-level sensing and processing routines
- Capacitive Sense Profiler
  - Visualizer for CSLIB data output
  - Simple interface
  - Real-time display of touch status and raw data
  - Enables logging of data stream

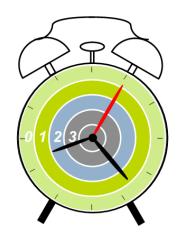
### LEUART - Low Energy UART



Optimized for low energy operation
Fractional baud rate generator
Autonomous operation in EM2

- Up to 2 LEUARTs
  - Optimized for low energy operation
  - Double buffered TX and RX
  - IrDA modulator
- Supported baud rates
  - 300 10922 baud/s from 32 kHz osc
  - Fractional clock divider to support e.g. 9600 baud/s
  - Up to 12 Mbaud/s using high frequency clock
- Autonomous operation down to EM2
  - Multi-processor mode allows ignoring non-address bytes
  - Start and signal frames automatically drive data reception
  - Full DMA support down to EM2

## RTCC - Real Time Counter with Calendar

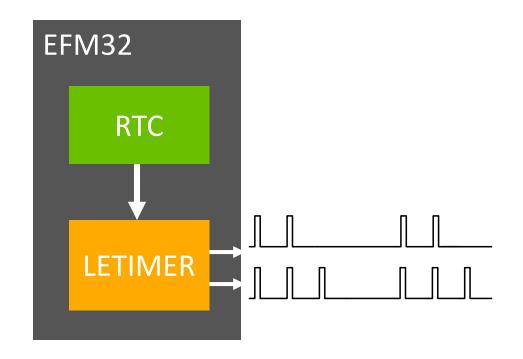




RTC or Calendar Mode
Operates down to EM4 and backup mode

- RTCC Overview
  - Runs in RTC Mode or Calendar Mode
  - 15-bit pre-counter
  - Runs down to EM4H and Backup mode
  - Includes 128 byte general purpose backup memory
  - 3 compare capture/alarm or input capture channels
  - Clocked from LFXO/LFRCO/ULFRCO
- RTC Mode
  - 32-bit counter value
- Calendar Mode
  - Day/Month/Year/Hour/Minute/Second
  - Second-fractions in pre-counter
  - Leap-year correction

## **LETIMER - Low Energy Timer**

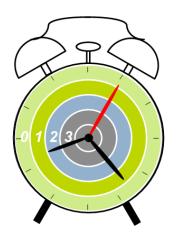


Flexible output generation

Available down to EM3

- 2 LETIMER peripherals
  - 16-bit down-counter
  - 8-bit buffered repeat
  - 2 compare values, or single buffered compare
- Flexible output generation
  - 2 output channels
  - toggle, pulse or PWM output
  - 3 PRS inputs: Start, stop and clear timer
- Usecases
  - Pulse-output for continuous communication of quantity
  - PWM generation down to EM3
  - Additional timer

## CRYOTIMER – Ultra Low Energy Timer/Counter





Lowest Power Timer Available in <u>all</u> energy modes

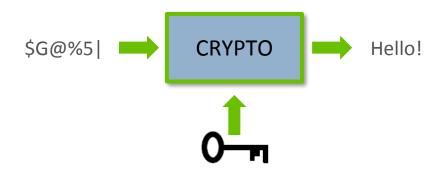
- CRYOTIMER Overview
  - Available in <u>all</u> energy modes, down to EM4S
  - 32-bit counter
  - 1x 2<sup>N</sup> comparator
- Clock sources
  - ULFRCO, LFRCO, LFXO available in all modes
  - Use ULFRCO for lowest energy
  - Prescale clock source up to 1/128
  - Maximum wakeup period: 194 days

## Safety

- Memory ECC
  - Enabled for up to 256 kB RAM
  - Detect 1 and 2 bits errors per 32-bit word
  - Correct 1 bit per 32-bit word on read access
  - Can be used with DMA for continuous monitoring
- Dual WDOG
  - Independently configurable clock sources
  - Monitor using high-frequency or independent clock
  - Window and warning functionality
  - PRS monitoring
- Process separation with SMU
  - Augments MPU with bit-mask for peripheral access
  - Every peripheral can be marked as priv or non-priv



## Hardware Accelerated CRYPTO

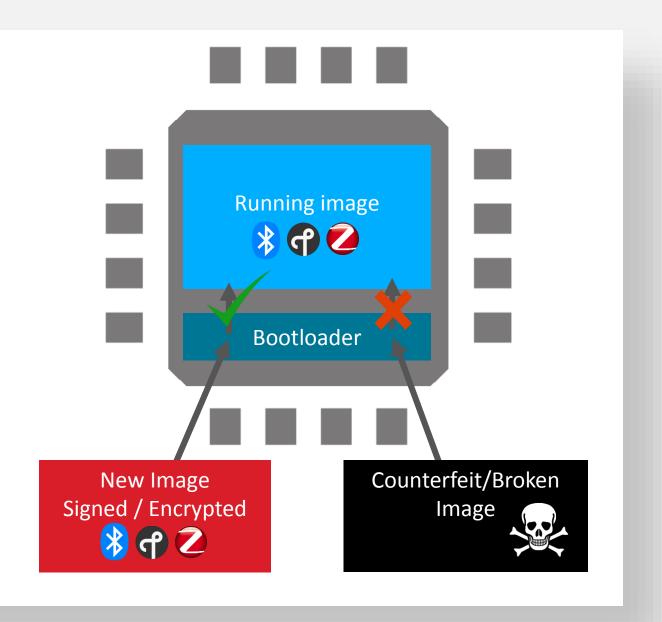


10x faster than SW
Asymmetric and symmetric
Use through mbedTLS

- Symmetric encryption
  - AES-128, AES-256
  - ECB, CBC, CFB, OFB, CTR, ....., CBC-MAC, GMAC, CCM, GCM, CCM\*, .....
  - Zigbee (CCM\*), WMBus (CTR / CBC), Bluetooth Smart (CCM), OTA, Production Prog, Secure Storage
- Asymmetric
  - Elliptic Curve Cryptography (ECC)
  - P-192, P-224, P-256, K-163, K-233, B-163, and B-233
  - Zigbee (Zigbee Smart Energy), BT Smart (LE Secure Connections), Thread, Signatures
- Secure Hashes
  - SHA-1, SHA-224 and SHA-256
  - Key buldingblock of e.g. HMAC, Zigbee, BT Smart, Thread, Data Integrity

## Gecko Bootloader

- Secure Firmware Updates
  - Signed images to verify authenticity
  - Secure boot to verify firmware integrity
  - Encrypted images for code protection
- Flexible flash partitioning
  - Supports both internal or external flash (SPI)
  - Extensible to support other com. peripherals
  - Flash can be divided into multiple slots
    - e.g. EFR32xG12 with 4 x 256kB slots
- Multi-boot support for multi-protocol apps
  - 1st bootload Bluetooth for commissioning
  - Then bootload zigbee for mesh networking
- Field upgradeable



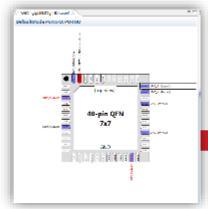
## Focusing on your Development Experience

## **Jumpstart**

- HW Configurator
- emLib
- RTOS
- Middleware drivers
- Reference code
- Compatibility with wireless

## Micrium® Embedded Software

Full-featured OS and SDK



**HW Configurator** 

## Debug

- System View
- μC/Probe
- Debug over SWD or JTAG

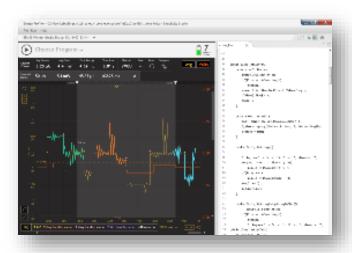




MCU Starter Kit

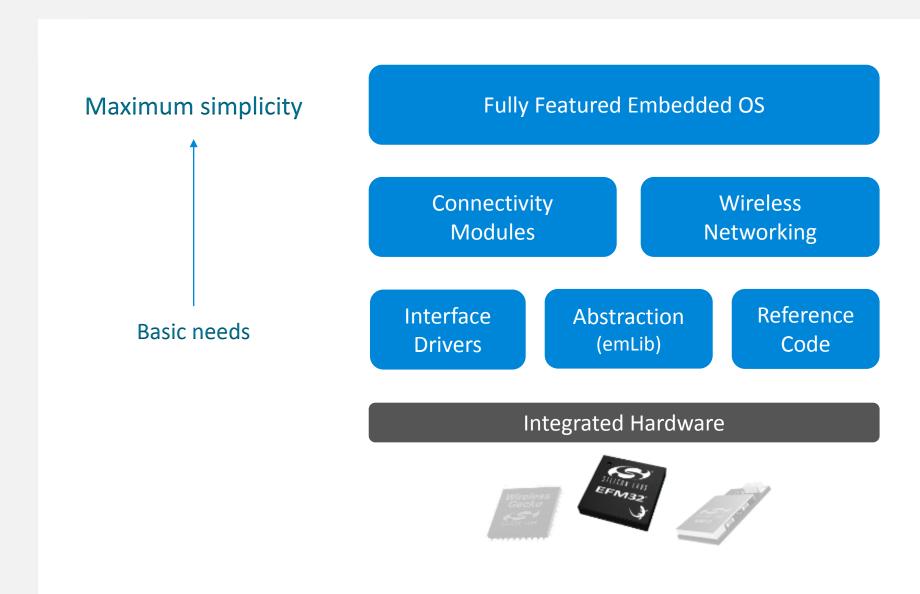
# Optimize

- AEM (Energy Profiler)
- μC/Probe
- App Notes and design guides



Advanced Energy Monitoring

# Simplifying through Software



## Simplifying through Tools



#### Building the application

- Advanced Energy Profiler
- Configurator
- Integrated Starter Kits (STKs)



#### Adding connectivity

- Packet Trace
- BGScript
- RAIL, Connect™ stack
- AppBuilder



#### Embedded debugging

- Probe
- System View

#### Top 10 Concerns in Engineering Workplace

- #1. Insufficient people to get job done
- #3. Time-to-market pressures
- #4. Insufficient funding
- #6. Inability to adequately test the product

2016 Survey of Engineers, by Electronic Design



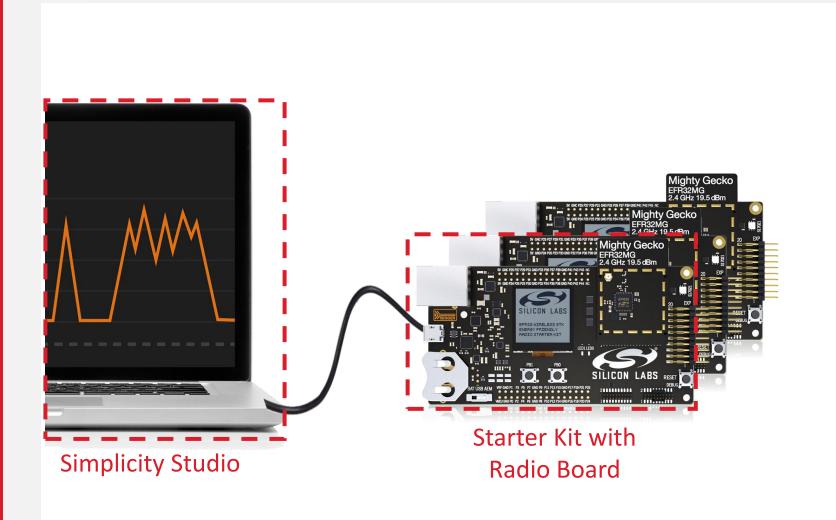
## Simplicity Studio™

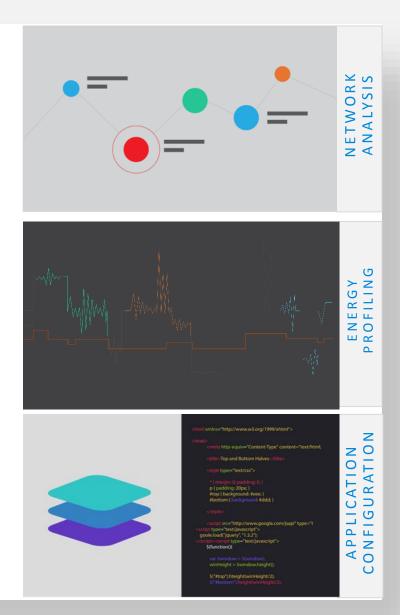
### Wireless and MCU design made simple

- Common development environment for MCU and Wireless products
- Eclipse-based IDE with wireless stack support
- Complete Documentation
- Demos/Software Examples
- Advanced Tools
  - Energy Profiler
  - Network Analyzer
  - AppBuilder
  - Hardware Configurator

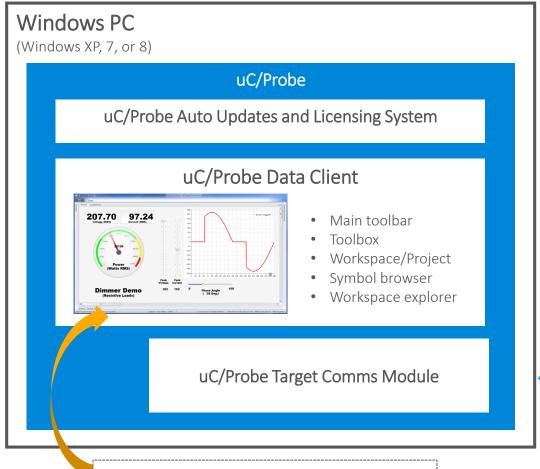


# Simplifying Multiprotocol Design

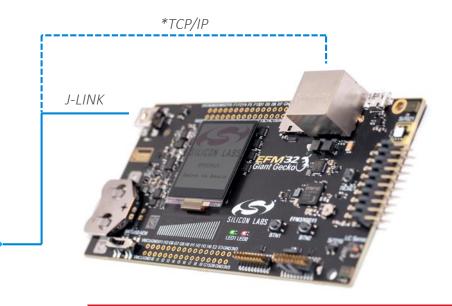




## uC/Probe



# Visually instrument and test your embedded system



COMMS

No target code or kernel required!

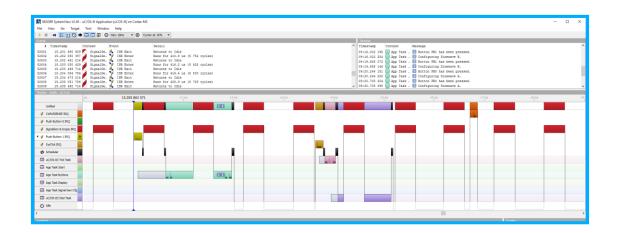
ELF file, or symbol file required:

Contains symbol names and addresses

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## System View – RTOS-based Trace Tool

- Captures RTOS events such as:
  - ISR enter/exit
  - Scheduling
  - Wait and Signals
  - Task statistics (Min, Max, Avg execution times, frequency, run count, etc.)
- Displays live data
- Traces can be saved for post-analysis
- FREE Windows-based tool
- Requires Segger J-Link



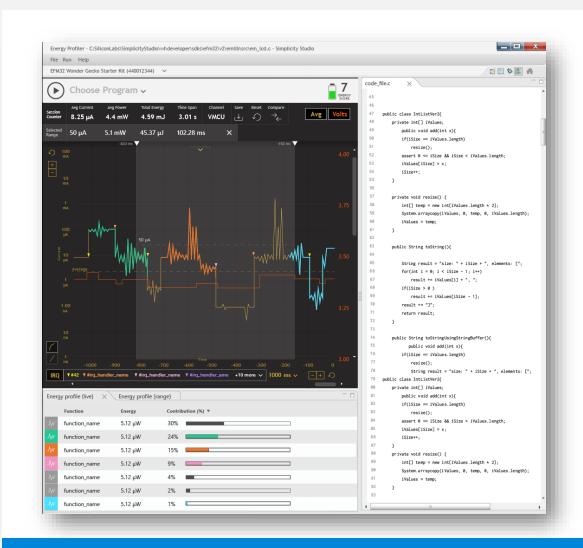




View, qualify your embedded system like never before

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# **Energy Profiler**



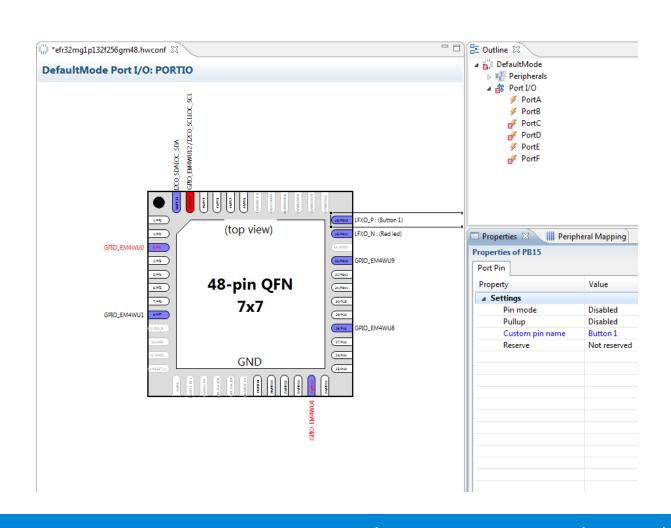
- Run-time visualizer for energy consumption
- Purpose
  - Improve battery life
  - Faster, simpler development and debugging
- Features
  - Energy vs. Code correlation
  - Available on all 32-bit Gecko Starter Kits
  - Examples in Simplicity Studio
  - Can be used with loads connected to STK's Vsupply



Advanced real-time energy profiling tools for optimization and debugging

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## Hardware Configurator



- Graphical hardware configuration
  - Clocks, DMA
  - I2C, SPI, UART
  - GPIO, etc.
- Auto-generated C code for HW setup

Support for GG11 in Q4



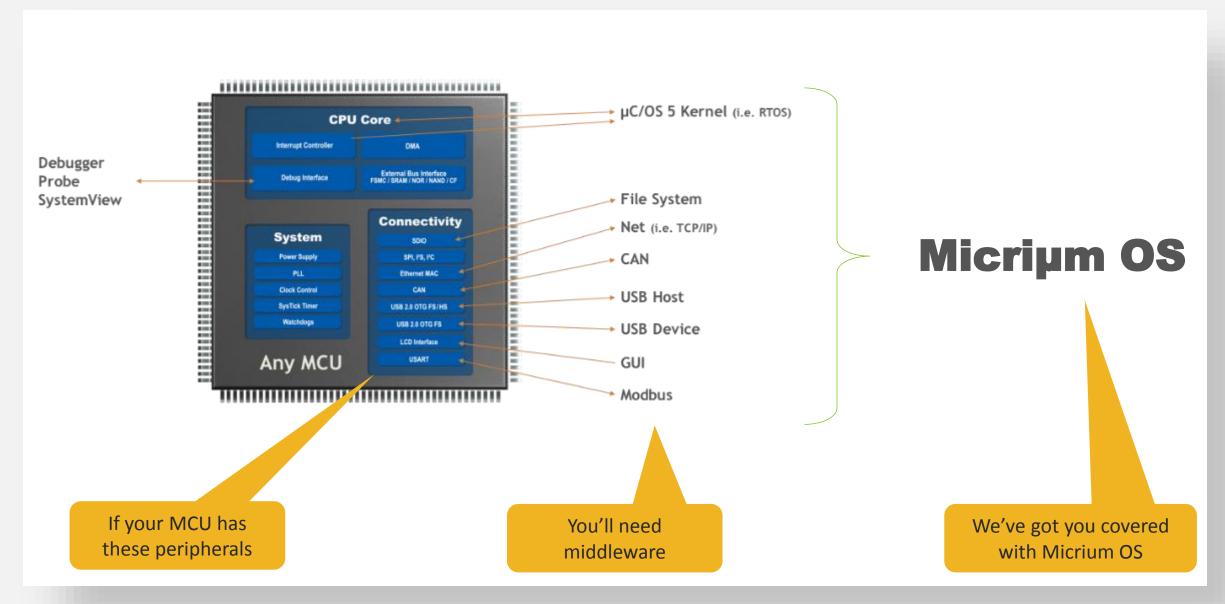
Simplify GG11 configuration:

- Up to 192 pins
- 144 GPIO
- 21x timers/counters
- 18x serial ports
- 5x clocks

Easy and Fast Device and Peripheral Configuration

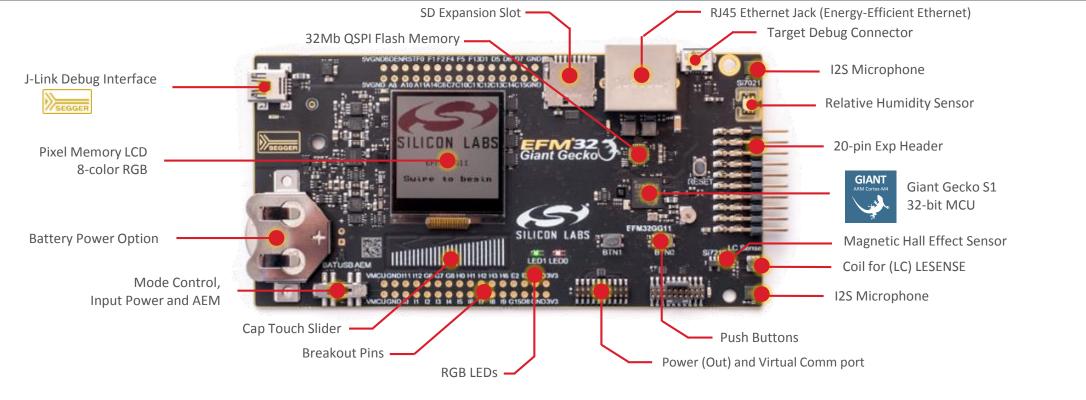
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## Micrium OS (RTOS, Stacks and Middleware)



## Integrated Starter Kits

Starter Kit (STK)	Part Number	Common EFM32 Starter Kit Features	Light Sensor	LC Sensors	User LEDs	Cap Touch	Extra Memory	LCD type	Unique Features	MSRP
Giant Gecko STK (S1)	SLSTK3701A	USB J-Link Debug 20-pin expansion header Temperature sensor Humidity sensor	-	<b>√</b>	2x RGB	Slider	32 MB flash	Memory LCD (3-bit RGB)	10/100 Ethernet SD card slot 2x Stereo Mic Backup super cap	\$99.99
Giant Gecko STK (S0)	EFM32GG-STK3700	2x push buttons Advanced Energy Monitor	✓	✓	2x YEL	Slider	32 MB flash	8x20 Segment	Backup super cap	\$29.99



## Get Started with Giant Gecko Today!

- 1. Visit: www.silabs.com/products/mcu/32-bit/efm32-giant-gecko-s1
- 2. Download the data sheet
- 3. Order a Starter Kit (STK)
  - SLSTK3701A
- 4. Launch kit demos provided in Simplicity Studio
- 5. Experience the benefits of GG11
  - Cortex M4, with 2MB/512KB
  - Ultra low power
  - High-speed interfaces
  - HMI / Capacitive touch
  - Up to 144 I/O



www.silabs.com/products/mcu/32-bit



