# **Mission-Critical Internet of Things**

Designed, Tested and Secured to Withstand the Rigors of the Real World

Joe Lin 林昭彦

2018.07.05

Senior Application Manager / Keysight Technologies



# **Defining the Internet of Things**









"The Internet of Things (IoT) is the network of physical objects that contain embedded technology to communicate and sense or interact with their internal states or the external environment." – Gartner











## The Internet of Things

#### THIRD PHASE OF THE INTERNET REVOLUTION



Fixed Internet +1 Billion Mobile Internet +2 Billion

Internet of Things +50 Billion



### **IoT Market Predictions**

### Gartner<sup>1</sup>

20.4B

connected devices by 2020

## Cisco<sup>2</sup>

**50B** 

devices will be connected by 2020

### Ericsson<sup>3</sup>

**28B** 

connected devices worldwide by 2021

## IHS Markit<sup>4</sup>

ABI Research<sup>5</sup>

30.7B

devices in 2020

**30B** 

Connected devices by 2020

#### Peferences

- 1. <a href="https://www.gartner.com/newsroom/id/3598917">https://www.gartner.com/newsroom/id/3598917</a>
- 2. https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en\_us/about/ac79/docs/innov/loT\_IBSG\_0411FINAL.pd
- https://www.ericsson.com/en/press-releases/2016/6/internet-of-things-to-overtake-mobile-phones-by-2018-ericsson-mobility-report
- 1. https://technology.ihs.com/576648/tech-companies-creating-strategic-platforms-to-support-the-internet-of-things-ihs-says
- 5. https://www.abiresearch.com/press/more-than-30-billion-devices-will-wirelessly-conne/

# **Defining "Mission-Critical"**

MISSION-CRITICAL IOT & IOT SHARE COMMON TECHNOLOGIES: SENSORS, CLOUD PLATFORMS, CONNECTIVITY AND ANALYTICS. THE SIMILARITIES END THERE

Mission-critical devices span the electrical power systems, industrial, and medical markets. They have specialized requirements dictated by the industry in which they operate.

#### **Robust Performance**

to withstand the rigors of the real world

#### **Precision & Accuracy**

to work in manufacturing processed synchronized to milliseconds

#### Reliability

to operate 20-30+ years in harsh environments and remote locations

#### **Security & Resilience**

to protect from disruption, and against threats and attacks

#### **Low Latency**

where any delay could impact patient outcomes or worker safety

#### **Programmability**

to support new manufacturing processes





#### Interoperability

with legacy devices and operations technologies

#### **Scalability**

to support large-scale networks with tens of thousands (or more) controllers, robots, machinery, etc.



## **Mission-Critical IoT**

#### **DRIVING FACTORS**



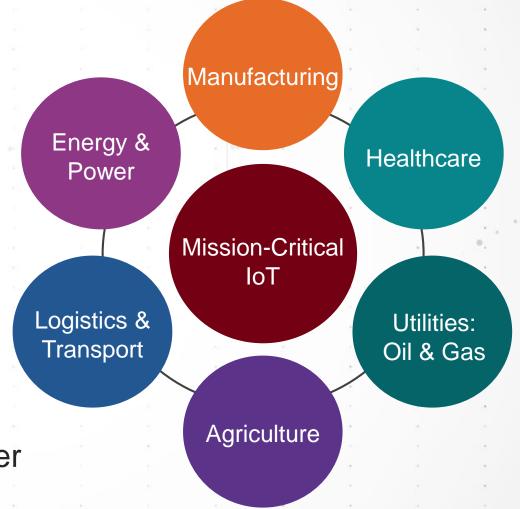
Cost of automation has declined



Rise in cloud computing



Significant technology changes have come together







# **Mission-Critical IoT**

CHALLENGES AND SOLUTIONS



# Mission-Critical IoT End-to-End Ecosystem

CHALLENGES IN EACH SEGMENT OF THE ECOSYSTEM

MEDICAL			INDUSTRIAL & ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS					
Healthcare	Wearables	Smart Homes	Smart Cities	Smart Manufacturing	Energy & Utilities	Automotive		
		Netv	vork	& Syster	n			
Wireless Communications								
			Dev	vice				
- -	Healthcare		Healthcare Wearables Homes Netv	Network  Wearables Homes Cities  Network  Wireless Con	Network & Syster	Network & System  Wireless Communications		



# Mission-Critical IoT End-to-End Ecosystem

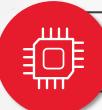
#### CHALLENGES IN EACH SEGMENT OF ECOSYSTEM

	MEDICAL			INDUSTRIAL + ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS					
	Healthcare	Wearables	Smart Homes	Smart Cities	Smart Manufacturing	Energy & Utilities	Automotive		
			Netwo	rk & S	System				
(Co	Wireless Communications								
				Devic	е				



## **IoT Device Test Challenges**

#### SUB-SYSTEMS IN MISSION-CRITICAL IOT DEVICE



#### **Processors**

Low-power processors for miniaturizations of IoT devices



#### Sensors

Accuracy of measurements, reliability and cost concerns



### Energy

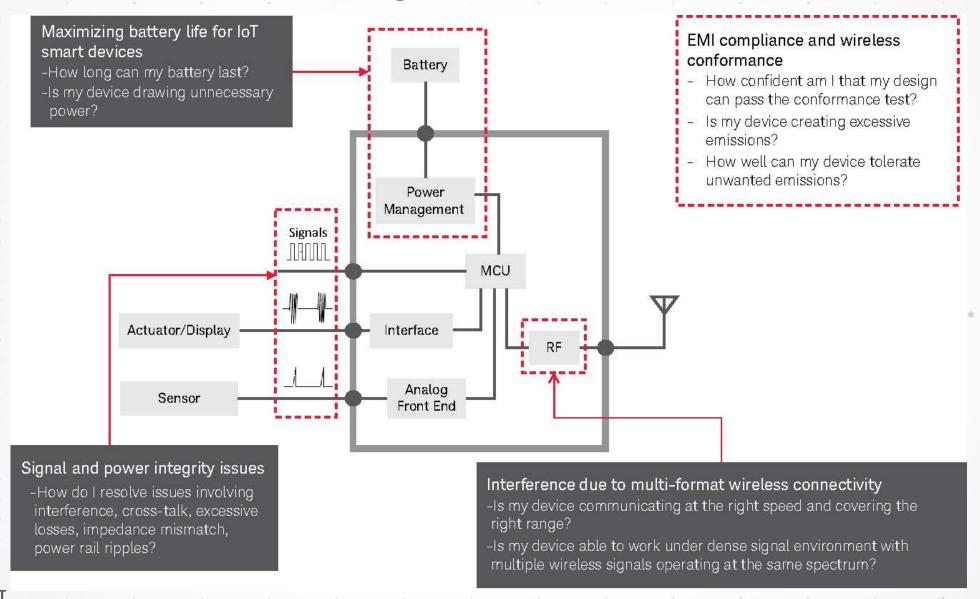
Power consumption, signal and power integrity analysis



#### Wireless

Conformance and EMI/EMC compliance test

# **IoT Device Test Challenges**





### Sensors

#### DEVICE PERFORMANCE ESSENTIAL TO DENSE **DEPLOYMENTS IN REMOTE LOCATIONS**

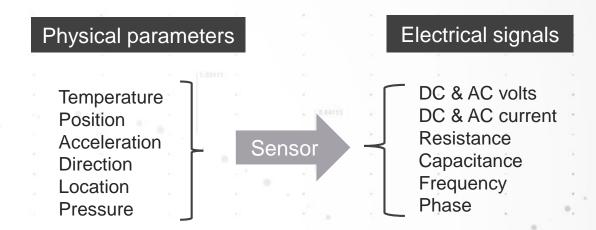
In an IoT device, a smart sensor detects a stimulus and outputs an electronic signal

- Smart sensors are used in lighting, energy/utility management, etc.
- Number of smart sensors per home expected to increase from 7 to 500 by 2022 (Gartner)

## **Challenges**

Dense sensor deployments, remote locations make sensor performance & reliability critical

Broad range of sensors demands scalable test solutions & low cost of test





Remote deployments make battery life a key design factor



## **Energy**

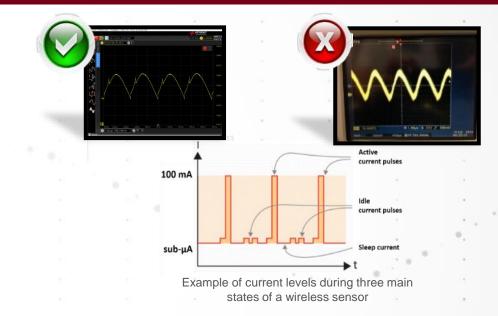
# LOW-POWER CONSUMPTION, SIGNAL/POWER INTEGRITY IS CRITICAL IN MISSION-CRITICAL IOT

- Increased demand for more functionality in a small form factor
- Need for higher density & speed, lower power, more compact circuit design
- Traces become closer, supply voltage is lowered
- Device power efficiency critical; some run on cell batteries for years

# **Challenges**

Accurately measuring dynamic current drain across different operating modes over time

Measuring a small AC signal on top of a large DC signal





Identifying & mitigating signal integrity issues that can degrade device performance



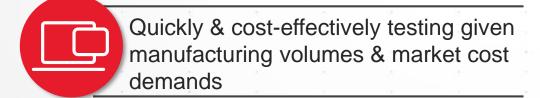
### **Wireless**

#### ENSURING INTEROPERABILITY AND COEXISTENCE IS KEY

- Many wireless standards and technologies have emerged to support a wide variety of IoT applications
- Common technologies include Bluetooth, Zigbee, Z-Wave, WiFi, NFC and LPWA technologies such as NB-IoT, Cat-M1
- All devices need to pass wireless certification test to ensure interoperability within the ecosystem

# Challenges

Ensuring devices play well together & in a wide range of environments



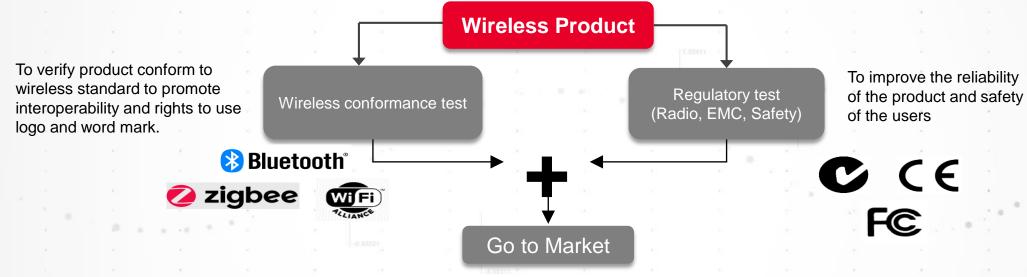




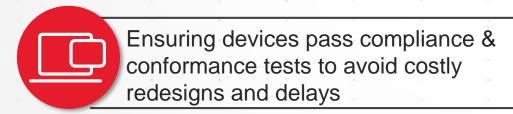
### Wireless

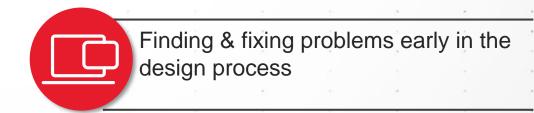
#### **ENSURING INTEROPERABILITY AND COEXISTENCE IS KEY**

Wireless IoT devices must go through wireless conformance and regulatory testing before gaining market entry



# **Challenges**

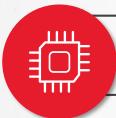






### **Solutions for IoT Device Tests**

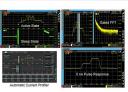
#### SOLUTIONS FOR EACH CHALLENGE IN IOT DEVICE TESTING



#### **Processors**

Low-power processors for miniaturizations of IoT devices







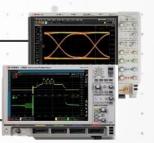
#### Sensors

Accuracy of measurements, reliability and cost concerns



### Energy

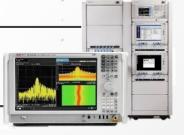
Power consumption, signal and power integrity analysis





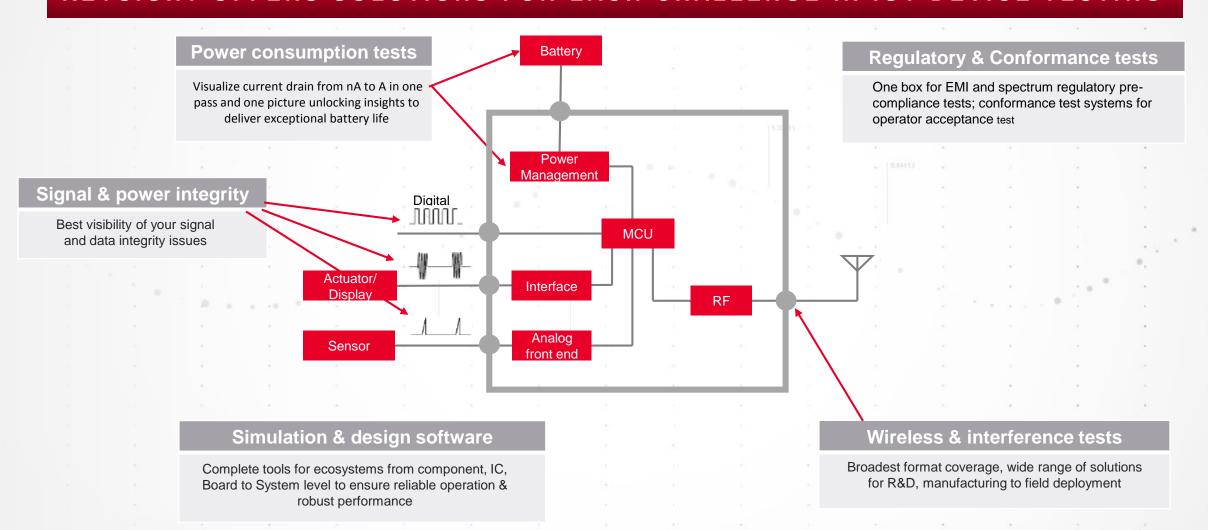
### Wireless

Conformance and EMI/EMC compliance test



### **Solutions for IoT Devices**

#### KEYSIGHT OFFERS SOLUTIONS FOR EACH CHALLENGE IN IOT DEVICE TESTING

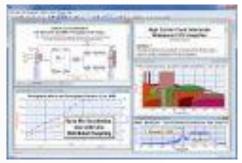




## Simulation and Design Solutions

GAIN A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF YOUR DEVICE OPERATION AND ITS UNDERLYING PHYSICS





#### **SystemVue**

Electronic design automation software used to model and simulate system designs early in the development process

- Best-in-class RF fidelity allows designers to virtualize RF subsystems and eliminate excess margin
- Accelerates real-world product maturity & streamlines design flow through tight integration with test
- Priced for networked workgroups to maximize design re-use and capitalize on baseband and RF synergies



#### **ADS**

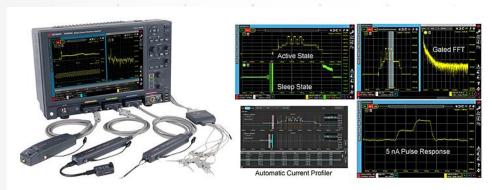
Fast and accurate system, circuit, and electromagnetic (EM) simulation for RF, microwave, and high-speed digital applications

- Application-specific DesignGuides encapsulate years of expertise in an easy-to-use interface
- Optimization cockpit enables real-time feedback and control
- Up-to-date wireless libraries allow designers to work with the latest emerging wireless standards
- Allows for easy design flow integration with Cadence, Mentor, and others



## **Battery Life Test Solutions**

# FIND THE OPTIMAL BALANCE BETWEEN BATTERY, PROTOCOL & SOFTWARE FUNCTIONALITY TO GET GOOD PERFORMANCE & SERVICE LIFE



#### CX3300 Series Device Current Waveform Analyzer

Captures waveforms from current or differential sensors with 14- to 26-bit resolution and sampling rates of up to 1 GSa/s.

- Covers sleep to active mode with a single measurement
- Provides excellent visibility of the dynamic current waveform in sleep mode & a precise estimation of power consumption
- Greater insight with built-in analysis tools designed to improve characterization and debug efficiency without requiring external analysis tools
- Future-proof with easily upgradable memory depth and maximum bandwidth



# N6705C DC Power Analyzer and N6781/85A Source Measure Unit

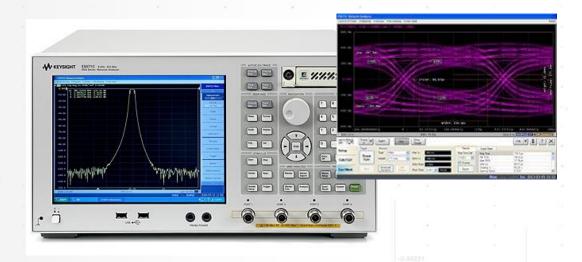
Enables fast and accurate power consumption analysis

- Measures a wide range of current from nA to A in one pass
- Functions as both a current/voltage source and e-load
- Offers high accuracy for low current measurements; can also be used for high-power IoT devices
- Minimizes transient voltage drop for pulsed currents drawn by wireless devices with a fast-transient response
- Provides detailed measurement insight with a 200-kHz sampling rate



## Signal and Power Integrity Solutions

MITIGATE SIGNAL AND POWER INTEGRITY ISSUES TO CREATE SUCCESSFUL, RELIABLE IOT DESIGNS



#### E5071C ENA with Option TDR

One-box solution for analyzing high-speed serial interconnects

- Quickly validate and correlate signal integrity simulation with actual measurement
- Perform real-time measurements without the averaging traditionally needed with TDR oscilloscopes
- Easily implement ESD protection circuits
- Supports compliance test; certified for major communication standards





#### Infiniium S-Series Oscilloscope + N7020A Probe

Performs highly accurate power integrity analysis

- Measures periodic and random disturbances, static & dynamic load response, programmable power rail response, and similar power integrity measurements
- Provides mV sensitivity for noise, ripple and transients on DC power rail measurements
- Accurately measures large power rail transitions
- Delivers exceptional signal purity with support for compliance applications like DDR, eMMC, MIPI, USB, and more

### **Wireless Conformance Solution**

# CONFIRM PRODUCTS COMPLY WITH SUPPORTED WIRELESS STANDARDS DURING R&D

#### **T4010S Conformance Test System**

For design verification during R&D using the same hardware utilized for conformance testing

- Performs conformance testing to 3GPP TS 36.521-1 LTE, NB-IOT RF, CAT-M1 RF and 3GPP TS 36.521-3 LTE RRM for FDD and TDD, 1CC, 2CC, 3CC and 4CC & LTE device acceptance test plans from major network operators.
- Executes test cases with parameters other than those required by 3GPP
- Tests all LTE, NB-IOT, FDD CAT-M1 frequency bands at no additional cost
- Easily and quickly analyzes and reports on test case results
- Allows for remote test system operation





### **EMI/EMC Test Solutions**

#### ENSURE PRODUCTS MEET EMI/EMC COMPLIANCE REGULATIONS



#### EMPro Software

Simulation software design platform for analyzing the 3D electromagnetic effects of components such as high-speed and RF IC packages, bondwires, antennas, on-chip and off-chip embedded passives, and PCB interconnects

- Enables 3D components to be simulated with 2D circuit layouts and schematics within Keysight ADS, using EM-circuit cosimulation
- Provides analyses using both frequency-domain and time-domain
   3D EM simulation technologies
- Quick create of arbitrary 3D structures possible with a modern, simple GUI





# N6141A/W6141A EMI Measurement Application + X-Series Signal Analyzers

Performs pre-compliance radiated and conducted emissions measurements to any international EMC standard and diagnostic evaluation of IoT designs early in the design cycle.

- Features built-in CISPR and MIL-STD compliant bandwidths, detectors and band presets
- Provides automated testing to regulatory Limit Lines with userselected margins
- Amplitude correction for antennas, LISNs, cables, preamps
- Built-in report generation



## **EMI/EMC Test Solution**

#### ENSURE YOUR PRODUCTS MEET EMI/EMC COMPLIANCE REGULATIONS

#### N9038A MXE EMI Receiver

CISPR 16 and MIL STD compliant, EMC compliance test solution

- Faster overall scan time
- Easily identifies the frequencies of peak emissions prior to final measurement
- Performs enhanced diagnostics with spectrum & real-time analysis
- Gain insight with extensive diagnostic capabilities, switching between receiver and spectrum analyzer modes





# Mission-Critical IoT End-to-End Ecosystem

#### CHALLENGES IN EACH SEGMENT OF THE ECOSYSTEM

	MEDICAL			INDUSTRIAL + ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS				
	Healthcare	Wearables	Smart Homes	Smart Cities	Smart Manufacturing	Energy & Utilities	Automotive	
			Netwo	rk & 3	System			
िं	Wireless Communications							
				Devic	e			



## **Wireless Communications Test Challenges**

MAKING SURE MISSION-CRITICAL IOT DEVICES COMMUNICATE EFFICIENTLY



Wireless Connectivity and Network Readiness Ensuring network changes does not disrupt quality and performance



Coexistence Interference
Ensuring devices work in a wide range of environment



## **Wireless Connectivity and Network Readiness**

#### BROAD FORMAT SUPPORT AND EXTREME COVERAGE IS CRITICAL

- Most IoT devices in the market support a range of different wireless communication technologies, such as ZigBee, Bluetooth LE, NFC, and LPWAN
- Devices and network must also support all of these different communication technologies and in a range of different environments where RF conditions may differ dramatically



# Challenges



Verifying devices & networks can support a broad range of formats; operate in extreme environments & remote locations



Ensuring networks can support growing numbers of devices and subsequent increase in web traffic



### Coexistence & Interference

#### ACCURATE, EFFICIENT, COST-EFFECTIVE TESTING IS ESSENTIAL

- Increased use of wireless technologies to connect <u>critical equipment</u> (e.g., healthcare, transportation, public safety, smart grid, etc.) and intensive use of unlicensed shared spectrums
- Robust testing protocols for co-existence are needed to verify wireless equipment can perform in the presence of multiple users, with different wireless technologies, in the same spectrum



# Challenges



Communication standards don't always explain how to perform co-existence test



Performing co-existence testing in a way that is efficient & cost effective



Some test methods are susceptible to ambient signals; others may not resemble the deployment environment

### **Wireless Communication Solutions**

#### MAKING SURE IOT DEVICES COMMUNICATE EFFICIENTLY



Wireless Connectivity and Network Readiness
Ensuring network changes does not disrupt
quality and performance





Coexistence Interference

Ensuring devices work in a wide range of environment





## **Wireless Connectivity Testing**

VERIFY DEVICES CAN INTEROPERATE AND ARE ABLE TO HANDLE MULTIPLE STANDARDS CONCURRENTLY

#### X-Series Signal Analyzers + Signal Generators

High-performance benchtop solutions for comprehensive frequency domain, time domain, and modulation analysis during IoT design and prototype evaluation

- Accurately perform advanced receiver testing with the latest standards & everything from wide-open real-time analysis to low-cost essential measurements
- Achieve faster throughput & greater manufacturing uptime
- Realize greater performance to help mitigate interference, accelerate data throughput or enhance receiver sensitivity
- Realize deeper troubleshooting and insight with the broadest set of application-specific software
- Drive consistent measurements across your organization with 100% code-compatibility from R&D to manufacturing







## **Wireless Connectivity Testing**

# VERIFY DEVICES CAN INTEROPERATE & HANDLE MULTIPLE STANDARDS CONCURRENTLY



#### M9420A VXT PXIe Vector Transceiver

Modular solution for testing wireless components and IoT devices during manufacturing

- Increase test density and reduce footprint with up to four VXT instruments in one 18-slot chassis
- Speed test with built-in real-time FPGA accelerated measurement
- Optimize test routines with proven software for standard-specific signal creation & analysis



#### E6640A EXM Wireless Test Set

One-box tester for use in wireless IoT device manufacturing

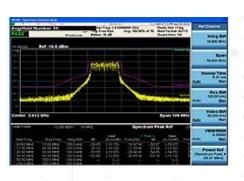
- Optimize multi-device testing with up to four TRX channels per EXM, with up to 6 GHz bandwidth on each TRX
- Test multi-format devices with the broadest range of multi-format coverage of any one-box tester in its class
- Get up and running in hours, not days, with validated turnkey chipset solutions

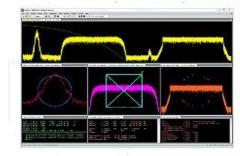


## **Wireless Connectivity Testing**

# VERIFY DEVICES CAN INTEROPERATE & HANDLE MULTIPLE STANDARDS CONCURRENTLY







# Signal Studio, X-Series Measurement Applications & 89600 VSA Software

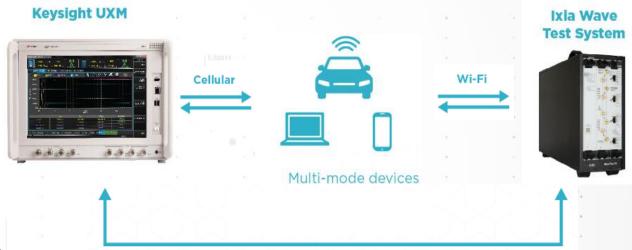
Software applications for use with the benchtop, modular and one-box tester platforms

- Signal Studio enables creation of custom and standards-compliant waveforms
- X-Series Measurement Apps provide ready-to-use measurement software for one-button testing of various IoT wireless formats
- 89600 VSA is an industry-leading tool for digital modulation analysis used for deeper troubleshooting of wireless formats



### **Coexistence & Interference Test Solutions**

ENSURE DEVICES & SYSTEMS CAN PERFORM CRITICAL FUNCTIONS IN THE PRESENCE OF MULTIPLE USERS, USING DIFFERENT WIRELESS TECHNOLOGIES



Test Automation Platform

#### T5510S Cellular + Wi-Fi Emulation System

Comprehensive solution for validating and modeling multi-mode devices in a cellular and WLAN ecosystem

- Measures user experience in realistic diverse interoperable test environments
- Improves productivity by finding issues rapidly before end-users find them
- Reduces cost by eliminating the need for a life-sized Wi-Fi and cellular test bed
- Accelerates time-to-market by testing multi-mode devices in unified ecosystem



### **Network Simulation Test Solution**

#### UNDERSTAND THE REAL-WORLD PERFORMANCE OF WIRELESS IOT DEVICES



#### Keysight Anite SAS Interoperability Test Solution

Lab-based, easy-to-use network simulation solution currently employed by major Tier 1 carriers in their device acceptance programs

- Verification of Cat M1 capable products to ensure compliance with a North American carrier's Cat M1 focused Test Plan Provides the broadest test coverage for device acceptance programs mandated by Tier-1 mobile operators including, AT&T, Telefónica, T-Mobile (USA), Verizon and China Mobile
- Easy to use interface with cutting-edge functionalities and test cases
- Offers future-proof interoperability



## **Network Readiness Testing**

#### ACHIEVE HIGH QUALITY AND QOE WITH COMPREHENSIVE TEST





#### Ixia IxVeriWave

Comprehensive testing to validate the entire Wi-Fi ecosystem

- Build robust, high-performance WLAN equipment using an automated, repeatable, and easily controlled test environment
- Simplified test bed
- Reduce debugging cycle with extensive Layers 1-7 statistics and key performance indicators (KPIs)
- Automated, comprehensive test and scenarios from functional to soak testing.

#### Software test suites:





## **Network Readiness Testing**

#### ACHIEVE HIGH QUALITY AND QOE WITH COMPREHENSIVE TEST

#### Nemo Outdoor Drive Test Solution

Performs indoor/outdoor coverage measurements, measuring and visualizing (with Nemo Analyze) to the operator, the coverage and quality of the network

- Quality-of-experience (QoE) metrics for the services and applications customers are actually using
- Supports all stages of the wireless network lifecycle, network rollout, optimization and network benchmarking, network monitoring and control, network data post-processing and analytics
- Extremely easy to set up, configure and use
- Provides advanced analytics for easy comparison of terminals, IoT devices and networks
- Delivers automated measurements of wireless networks with extensive scripts and large-scale measurement





# Mission-Critical IoT End-to-End Ecosystem

#### CHALLENGES IN EACH SEGMENT OF ECOSYSTEM

MEDICAL			INDUSTRIAL + ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS				
Healthcare	Wearables	Smart Homes	Smart Cities	Smart Manufacturing	Energy & Utilities	Automotive	
		Netwo	rk & S	System			
	Wir	eless (	Comm	unicati	ons		
			Devic	е			



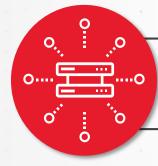
## **Network and System Test Challenges**

#### **ENSURE NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE IS ROBUST AND SECURE**



Applications and Network Security
Verify the stability, accuracy and quality of

networks and network devices



**Network Monitoring** 

Know what is happening in your network



## **Applications and Network Security Test**

# APPLICATIONS AND NETWORKS HAVE TO SURVIVE & THRIVE IN THE REAL-WORLD

- The wide variety of security solutions used to protect networks from cyber-attacks and traffic anomalies make security infrastructure more complex, difficult to verify
- Complex system interactions pose a serious risk to security performance and network resilience.



# Challenges



Validating the security posture of the network with real applications and a complete range of threat vectors



Verifying the stability, accuracy & quality of networks & network devices



## **Network Monitoring**

# PRE-DEPLOYMENT ASSESSMENT AND PROACTIVE MONITORING IS CRITICAL FOR MISSION-CRITICAL IOT

- Continuous updates, upgrades to network equipment keep networks in constant flux. Whether existing network devices are capable of supporting a new service is a question often left to chance.
- Continuous and proactive monitoring is also crucial to ensuring reliable, consistent network access & improving response time and user satisfaction.



## **Challenges**



Ensuring network changes do not distrupt service quality & performance



Verifying the network deployed is reliable and provides the best possible quality of experience (QoE)



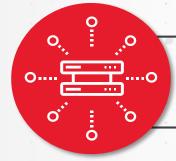
## **Network and System Test Solutions**

#### GET INSIGHT INTO YOUR NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE



Applications and Network Security
Verify the stability, accuracy and quality
of networks and network devices





Network Monitoring
Know what is happening in your network





## **Network Performance Assessment & Monitoring**

#### ENSURE NETWORK PERFORMANCE PRE AND POST DEPLOYMENT

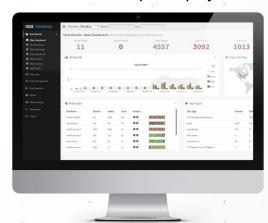
#### Ixia IxChariot and Hawkeye

Instant performance and reliability assessment and troubleshooting of complex networks from pre- to post-deployment

- Fast, efficient way to verify and quantify performance before shipping products or rolling out services.
- Trusted solution for testing reliability of networks and applications running on a wide variety of transport interfaces, including wired, wireless, virtual data centers, and cloud
- Fast assessment and monitoring of wireless performance and geolocation, monitoring access and troubleshooting to cloud services
- Emulates real-world application traffic used on today's networks in pre-deployment (IxChariot) and live networks (Hawkeye)



With Ixia IxChariot, "what-if" scenarios predict an application's impact on devices or the network pre-deployment



Ixia Hawkeye helps ensure networks are real-world ready and monitored 24/7 to check/improve QoE of existing and newly deployed services



### **Network Infrastructure Performance Test Solution**

#### ENABLE RELIABLE NETWORKS; PEAK NETWORK PERFORMANCE AND RESILIENCY

#### Ixia IxNetwork

Tests performance under the most challenging conditions

- Reduce test time using visual topology-based protocol configuration and comprehensive analytics with drill-down and learned information
- Realistically mimic real-world conditions with granular traffic generators and stateful AppLibrary
- Provides a deeper understanding of performance and scaling bottlenecks
- Easy to use GUI wizards make enables users to meet a wide range of performance requirements with minimal resources





### **Network Validation Test Solution**

# VALIDATE PROTOCOL COMPLIANCE & INTEROPERABILITY DURING A PRODUCT'S LIFECYCLE

#### Ixia IxANVL

Validates protocol compliance and interoperability using a vast array of protocol libraries and utilities

- Emulates large, multi-node networks that previously were cost prohibitive—resulting in more efficient tests and faster product release times, and reduced cost
- Provides fast visibility into how well a device handles traffic from non-complying network components
- Easily expands to accommodate new interface types, protocols, and/or test cases
- Validates a broad set of protocols: including bridging, routing, PPP, TCP/IP, IPv6, IPsec, VPN, MPLS, Carrier Ethernet, Automotive Ethernet, and multicast.





# **Applications and Network Security Test Solution**

#### EASY-TO-USE ECOSYSTEM TEST FOR MODERN NETWORK NEEDS



#### Ixia BreakingPoint

Network security testing and application performance testing from a single platform to harden the performance of network and security devices

- Emulates more than 300 real-world application protocols; model 37,000 security attacks and malware
- Optimizes security tools, including NGFWs and IPS
- Validates service provider networks
- Validates network and data center performance by recreating busy hour Internet traffic at scale
- Stresses network infrastructures with 37,000+ security attacks, malware, botnets, and evasion techniques
- Finds network issues and prepares for the unexpected with the industry's fastest protocol fuzzing capabilities
- Emulates sophisticated, large-scale DDoS and botnet attacks to expose hidden weaknesses
- Ensures an always-on user experience in the midst of complexity and exploding traffic volume





www.Keysight.com/find/IoT

www.Keysight.com/find/loTLearningCenter